

United States
Department of
Agriculture



Federal Crop Insurance Corporation

FCIC-20550L (03-2025)

# APPLE TREE LOSS ADJUSTMENT STANDARDS HANDBOOK

2026 and Succeeding Crop Years

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE FARM PRODUCTION AND CONSERVATION

# **RISK MANAGEMENT AGENCY**

TITLE: Apple Tree Loss Adjustment Standards	NUMBER: FCIC-20550L
Handbook	OPI: Product Administration and Standards Division
EFFECTIVE DATE: 2026 and Succeeding Crop Years	ISSUE DATE: March 10, 2025
SUBJECT:	APPROVED:
Provides the loss adjustment procedures and	/s/ John W. Underwood for
instructions for administering the Apple Tree crop	
insurance program	Deputy Administrator for Product Management

#### **REASON FOR ISSUANCE**

This handbook provides the general loss adjustment procedures and instructions for administering the Apple Tree crop insurance program for the 2026 and succeeding crop years. This handbook is effective for the 2026 and succeeding crop years and is not retroactive to any 2025 or prior crop year determinations.

# **SUMMARY OF CHANGES**

Listed below are the changes to the 2026 FCIC-20550L Apple Tree Loss Adjustment Standards Handbook with significant content change. All changes and additions are highlighted. Minor changes and corrections are not included in this listing. \*\*\* used throughout the handbook indicate where major deletions occurred.

Reference	Description of Change	
Throughout	Updated the handbook format. Throughout the amended pages, changes were	
	made to correct spelling, punctuation, and formatting; correct subparagraph	
	and section numbering; and replace word references with acronyms.	
<u>TP</u>	Control Chart was removed.	
Para. 1B	Added Source of Authority language.	
Para. 1C	Added required Civil Rights Act language.	
Para. 1D	Added description for AT CISH and revised all other handbook descriptions.	
	Updated subparagraph numbering due to the addition of new subparagraphs.	
Para. 1E	Updated subparagraph numbering due to the addition of new subparagraphs.	
Para. 1F	Updated subparagraph numbering due to the addition of new subparagraphs.	
Para. 22B	Corrected multilevel numbering in table.	
Exhibit 1	Updated title. Added acronyms and abbreviations.	
Exhibit 2	Added definitions for Bud Union, Crop Year, and Sales Closing Date. Corrected	
	section number reference included in CTV Underreport Factor definition.	
	Corrected list level numbering under Destroyed Tree definition. Removed	
	definition of density practice.	
Exhibit 3	Item Number 8: Corrected reference to Para. 21A(8).	
Exhibit 4	Item Number L(4): Corrected Column M Damage Value. Corrected Amount of	
	Protection value in Production Worksheet Example 3. Corrected Section I	
	Column F in Production Worksheet Example 5.	

# APPLE TREE LOSS ADJUSTMENT STANDARDS HANDBOOK

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# PART 1: GENERAL INFORMATION AND RESPONSIBILITIES

#### 1 General Information

# A. Purpose and Objective

This handbook remains in effect until superseded by reissuance of either the entire handbook or selected portions (through amendments, bulletins, or FADs). If amendments are issued for a handbook, the original handbook as amended shall constitute the handbook. A bulletin or FAD can supersede either the original handbook or subsequent amendments.

# B. Source of Authority

The Apple Tree Program is approved by the FCIC Board of Directors under Section 508(h) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act.

# C. Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964

The USDA prohibits discrimination against its customers. Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 provides that "No person in the United States shall, on the ground of race, color, or national origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance." Therefore, programs and activities that receive Federal financial assistance must operate in a non-discriminatory manner. Also, a recipient of RMA funding may not retaliate against any person because they opposed an unlawful practice or policy, or made charges, testified, or participated in a complaint under Title VI.

It is the AIPs' responsibility to ensure that standards, procedures, methods, and instructions, as authorized by FCIC in the sale and service of crop insurance contracts, are implemented in a manner compliant with Title VI. Information regarding Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and the program discrimination complaint process is available on the USDA public website at <a href="https://www.usda.gov/oascr">www.usda.gov/oascr</a>. For more information on the RMA Non-Discrimination Statement, see the DSSH.

# D. Related Handbooks

The following table identifies handbooks that shall be used in conjunction with this handbook.

Handbook	Relation/Purpose
CIH	This handbook provides the official FCIC-approved underwriting standards
	for policies administered by AIPs for the General Administrative Regulations,
	Common Crop Insurance Policy Basic Provisions, and Area Risk Protection
	Regulations.
DSSH	This handbook provides the official FCIC-approved form standards for use in
	the sale and service of any eligible Federal crop insurance policy; required
	statements and disclosures; and the standards for submission and review of
	non-reinsured supplemental policies in accordance with the SRA.
GSH	This handbook provides the official FCIC-approved standards for policies
	administered by AIPs under the General Administrative Regulations,
	Common Crop Insurance Policy Regulations Basic Provisions, including the
	Catastrophic Risk Protection Endorsement; the Area Risk Protection
	Insurance Regulations Basic Provisions; the Stacked Income Protection Plan
	of Insurance; the Rainfall Index Plan; and the Whole-Farm Revenue
	Protection Pilot Policy.
LAM	This handbook provides the official FCIC-approved general loss adjustment
	standards for all levels of insurance provided under FCIC unless a publication
	specifies that none or only specified parts of this handbook apply.
AT CISH	This handbook provides specific underwriting procedures for AT.

- (1) Terms, abbreviations, and definitions general (not crop specific) to loss adjustment are identified in the GSH and LAM.
- (2) Terms, abbreviations, and definitions specific to apple tree loss adjustment and this handbook are in <a href="Exhibits 1"><u>Exhibits 1</u></a> and <a href="Exhibits 1">2</a>, herein.

# **E.** CAT Coverage

Refer to the CIH, GSH, and LAM for provisions and procedures not applicable to CAT.

# F. Irrigated Practice

Refer to the CIH and LAM for irrigation standards and the DSSH for irrigated practice guidelines.

#### 2 AIP Responsibilities

#### A. Utilization Standards

All AIPs shall utilize these standards for both loss adjustment and loss training for the applicable crop year. These standards, which include crop appraisal methods, claims completion instructions, and form standards, supplement the general (not crop-specific) loss adjustment standards identified in the LAM.

#### B. Form Distribution

The following is the minimum distribution of forms completed by the adjuster and signed by the insured (or the insured's authorized representative) for the loss adjustment inspection.

- (1) One legible copy to the insured; and
- (2) The original and all remaining copies as instructed by the AIP.

#### C. Record Retention

It is the AIPs responsibility to maintain records (documents) as stated in the SRA and as described in the LAM.

#### D. Form Standards

- (1) The entry items in <u>Exhibits 3</u> and <u>4</u> are the minimum requirements for the Apple Tree Appraisal Worksheet and Claim Form (hereafter referred to as "Production Worksheet"). All entry items are "Substantive," they are required.
- (2) The Privacy Act and Non-Discrimination statements are required statements that must be printed on the form or provided to the insured as a separate document. These statements are not shown on the example form(s) in <a href="Exhibits 3-4">Exhibits 3-4</a>. The current Non-Discrimination Statement and Privacy Act Statement can be found on the RMA website at <a href="https://www.rma.usda.gov">www.rma.usda.gov</a>.
- (3) The certification statement required by the current DSSH must be included on the Production Worksheet directly above the insured's signature block immediately followed by the statement below:
  - "I understand the certified information on this Production Worksheet will be used to determine my loss, if any, to the above unit. The insurance provider may audit and approve this information and supporting documentation. The Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, an agency of the United States, subsidizes and reinsures this crop insurance."
- (4) Refer to the DSSH for other crop insurance form requirements (such as font size etc.). The current DSSH can be found on the RMA website at www.rma.usda.gov.

# 3-10 (Reserved)

# **PART 2: POLICY INFORMATION**

The AIP determines if the insured has complied with all policy provisions in the insurance contract. The CP, which are to be considered in this determination include (but are not limited to):

# 11 Insurability

#### A. General Information

This paragraph includes key apple tree insurability requirements. Refer to the BP, CP, and SP for a complete list of insurability requirements.

# B. Insured Crop

The crop insured will be all apple trees in the county for which a premium rate is provided by the AD:

- (1) that are grown in the county listed on the insured's application;
- (2) that are adapted to the production area;
- (3) in which the insured has a share;
- (4) that are at least one year of age on July 1 of the current crop year;
- (5) that have the potential to produce a yield typical of a healthy tree of the same age as the subject trees;
- (6) that are grown for the production of a commodity (i.e., apples) to be sold for human consumption; and
- (7) that are insured under the fire blight endorsement as specified in the SP.

# C. Uninsurable Trees

In addition to the exclusions listed in the BP, insurance will not be provided for any trees that:

- (1) are unsound, diseased, or unhealthy;
- (2) are non-grafted seedlings (grown from seed);
- (3) are toppled or leaning and such trees are not reset (see the definition of reset);
- (4) were damaged before the beginning of the insurance period. (If trees suffered damage the previous crop year, then insurance will not attach until the previous year's damage is determined, the insured submits a revised acreage report, and the trees are accepted by the AIP.)
- (5) are inspected by the AIP and considered unacceptable.

# D. Interplanted Crops

Apple trees interplanted with another perennial crop are insurable unless the AIP inspects the acreage and determines that such acreage does not meet the policy requirements for insurability.

# E. Coverage Begins

When the AIP receives the completed application by the SCD and subject to all other policy requirements, coverage begins on July 1 following the SCD for the crop year.

#### F. End of Insurance Period

- (1) In lieu of section 11(c) of the BP, the insurance period ends with the occurrence of any event specified in section 11(b) of the BP that affects any of the trees within a unit (coverage only remains in effect on trees that have not been affected).
- (2) The calendar date for the end of the insurance period (June 30).

# **G.** Optional Coverages

Additional coverage insureds (new and carryover) may elect the CTVE and OLO optional coverages. Coverage against fire blight damage as a cause of loss under the Fire Blight Endorsement is applicable in accordance with the SP (see the SP for optional and mandatory statements regarding fire blight coverage and its availability). These CTVE and OLO optional coverages are not available for CAT insureds. The Fire Blight Endorsement blight coverage is not available for CAT or the organic practice.

#### H. Unit Division

Refer to the BP and CP for unit provisions.

#### I. Causes of Loss and Exclusions

Refer to the BP and CP for causes of loss and exclusions and the LAM for additional instructions.

#### J. Insured Duties

- (1) The BP require insureds to file a "notice of damage or loss" with the AIP within 3 days of the insured's initial discovery of damage but not later than 15 days after the end of the insurance period by unit for the insured crop.
- (2) If the insured intends to claim an indemnity, any damaged trees must not be reset or removed until the AIP has inspected the unit and given consent. Such inspections will occur within 10 days of the notice of loss unless the insured is advised additional time is needed.

# J. Insured Duties (Continued)

- (3) In lieu of section 14(e)(3)(i) of the BP, the insured must submit a claim for indemnity declaring the amount of loss not later than:
  - (a) 60 days after the latest date for the end of the insurance period for all acreage in the unit as specified in section 11(b) of the BP; or
  - (b) twelve (12) months after the calendar date for the end of the insurance period for the crop year in which the insured damage occurred if the:
    - (i) percent of damage cannot be determined within the 60-day period; or
    - (ii) period of time to remove or reset damaged trees exceeds the 60-day period.

(The 12-month period may be extended by FCIC.)

#### K. Unit Value Determinations

- (1) Determination of unit acreage is not required; the number of trees in each stage-block (or each stage within a block) in the unit is primarily used to determine unit value. If the unit value is greater than the amount of protection, the URF is used to adjust the indemnity. If the insured files a revised acreage report after the final acreage reporting date (to change the reported number/stage of trees), the AIP shall refer to the LAM for instructions regarding such revised acreage reports. In lieu of instructions in the LAM requiring acreage determinations for acreage reports revised after the final acreage reporting date, AIP's must verify the actual number of trees by stage. (While acreage of apple trees is not used to establish insurance coverage, reported/determined acreage may be used to establish the number of trees in the unit. If used for this purpose, verification of the acreage is required.) \*\*\*
- (2) To determine actual tree number and stages of trees (and acres as applicable) in each block (a unit may contain multiple stage-blocks) for crop years following the year of application and crop acceptance inspection, the loss adjuster must visually inspect the unit. If an inspection reveals no discrepancy between the reported and actual numbers and stages of trees, the loss adjuster signs and dates the Apple Tree Orchard Producer PAW that was submitted by the policyholder to verify that the information was found to be accurate. If previous crop year damage has occurred, verify the number of damaged or destroyed trees contained on any Appraisal and Production Worksheets for any previous crop year are reflected in the tree and stage numbers reported by the insured on the PAW for the current crop year. The unit arrangement, stages, and number of trees in each stage will be used to complete the Appraisal and Production Worksheets. Indicate on the Grove Identification Map the location of all SDT as a result of the most recent cause of loss.

# K. Unit Value Determinations (Continued)

- (3) If an inspection reveals a discrepancy between the reported and actual numbers and/or stages of trees (and acres as applicable), AIPs will correct the PAW (or complete a revised PAW) to establish the correct unit arrangement and the actual tree number or stages of trees in each unit. Both the policyholder and the loss adjuster will sign the corrected PAW. Any corrections in the unit arrangement, the stages, and number of trees in each stage will be used to complete the Appraisal and Production Worksheets. Revision of the Grove Identification Map may also be required. (Indicate on the Grove Identification Map any applicable revisions and the location of all SDT as a result of the most recent cause of loss.) The loss adjuster will determine any necessary corrections by:
  - requesting to examine the records used by the insured to complete the PAW and Grove Identification Map;
  - (b) establishing the numbers of trees and stages in each block using the setting distances shown in <a href="Exhibit 6">Exhibit 6</a>; or
  - (c) conducting a tree count for each stage within the block.
- (4) If the number of trees or stages is incorrectly reported on the acreage report, a URF may apply for any indemnity determinations.
- (5) If the tree number is over-reported, handle in accordance with individual AIP instructions.
- (6) For determining the base policy amount of protection and unit value:
  - (a) Multiply the tree reference price for the applicable stage, type, and practice shown on the price table in the AD by the number of trees for each stage-block (or each stage within a block) by the price percentage and coverage level elected by the insured and total the results. (The insured may select different coverage levels and price percentages by type.)
  - (b) For CAT: Multiply the tree reference price for the applicable stage, type, and practice shown on the price table in the AD by the number of trees for each stage-block (or each stage within a block) by the price percentage (55%) times the coverage level (50%) and total the results.

# K. Unit Value Determinations (Continued)

- (7) For determining the CTVE amount of protection and unit value:
  - (a) If the insured has elected the CTVE, a separate CTV amount of protection and unit value must be determined using the maximum CTV reference price for each stage, type, and practice shown on the AD price table. Multiply the applicable maximum CTV tree reference price for each stage, type, and practice by the number of trees for each stage-block (or each stage within a block) by the price percentage and coverage level elected by the insured and total the results. (The applicable coverage level and price percentage selected under the CP applies to the CTVE.)
  - (b) The CTVE is only available on trees in stage II or III (not available on CAT).
- (8) Indemnities are based on a determined percent of damage for each stage within a SDT, on a unit basis.
- (9) To determine tree stage:

Stage – Each full 12-month period based on the age of the tree (see definition of age).

Stage	Age of Standard Density Tree	Age of High Density Tree
I	1-2 Years	1 Year
II	3-6 Years	2-3 Years
III	7+ Years	4+ Years

#### **12-20** (Reserved)

#### A. General Information

- (1) Tree damage shall be appraised in accordance with procedures as specified in this handbook and the LAM.
- (2) Refer to the LAM and procedures herein for information on when appraisals are required.
- (3) Document the number of trees damaged/destroyed by uninsured causes in the Narrative section of the Production Worksheet in accordance with the instructions in <a href="Exhibit 4">Exhibit 4</a>. Identify:
  - (a) the cause(s) of such uninsured damage; and
  - (b) percent damage due to such uninsured cause(s).

Reminder: Any trees damaged by uninsured causes will be counted as undamaged trees in determining the actual percent of damage for the claim.

- (4) Separate AT appraisals will be made for each stand of damaged trees (SDT) within a unit/block and stage-block.
  - Example 1: The insured has one unit of standard-density trees containing 425 stage III trees, 50 stage II trees, and 25 stage I trees (same type and planting pattern common boundary).

The block contains at least 75 percent of a single stage and may be reported as a single stage:

Block No.	Stage-Block	Stage	Number of Trees
001	001-III	III	500

Example 2: The insured has one unit with 300 stage III trees, 100 stage II trees, and 100 stage I trees (same type and planting pattern – common boundary).

The block does not contain at least 75 percent of a single stage and each stage must be reported separately:

Block No.	Stage-Block	Stage	Number of Trees
001	001-III	III	300
001	001-II	II	100
001	001-I	I	100

# A. General Information (Continued)

- (5) The SDT is an area in which damage due to the same insurable cause of loss has occurred and is identified by the AIP. For widespread damage or when distinct areas of damaged trees within the unit cannot be established, the SDT will be defined as an entire unit. In addition, several SDT may result from a single loss event.
- (6) Multiple SDT within a block or unit will cumulatively make up a single damage value for purposes of appraisals and completion of the Appraisal and Production Worksheets.

# **Example:**

The unit below sustains damage in the shaded areas due to a covered peril. The SDT can be defined in several ways and is at the discretion of the AIP. For example, the AIP can:

- (a) define the SDT as the entire unit (Figure 1);
- (b) divide the damage into two SDT based on the outermost damaged trees of each area (Figure 2); or
- (c) treat each damage area as an individual SDT (Figure 3).

Other variations may also exist. Sampling is done within each SDT, observing the minimum sampling requirements (Exhibit 6, Table A) for the number of trees in each stage-block (or each stage within a block) within the SDT.

In the figures below, black borders illustrate a separate SDT.

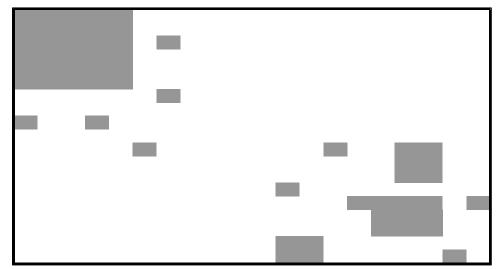
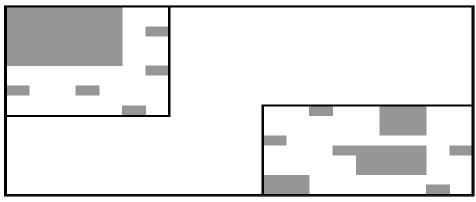


Figure 1. Entire unit as SDT.

# A. General Information (Continued)



**Figure 2.** Two SDT defined by outermost damage in each area.

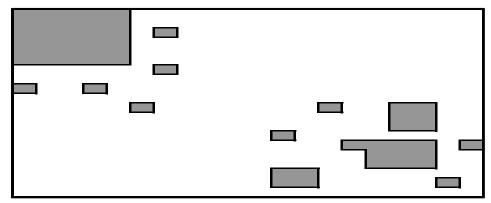


Figure 3. Multiple SDT defined by each damaged area.

- (7) Circumstances that require an appraisal include (but are not limited to) trees to be reset or removed, if damaged due to an insurable cause during the insurance period. APPRAISE DAMAGED TREES BEFORE ANY RESETTING OR REMOVAL.
- (8) ACCOUNT FOR ALL INSURABLE TREES IN THE UNIT. Verify the number of insurable trees by stage by a visual inspection and compare to the acreage report and PAW.

If the Fire Blight Endorsement is in effect (i.e., optional or mandatory, applies on unit basis; no fire blight present), any trees in a unit determined to be uninsurable due to any pre-existing damage based on the PAIR for the current crop year or prior to insurance attaching for subsequent crop years based on a PAIR or PAW, as applicable, will be uninsurable for fire blight and all other insured causes under the CP (see sections 8(b)(2), (4), and (5) of the CP). Such trees would be reported as uninsurable on the acreage report.

Trees with no pre-existing damage are insurable for all insured causes of loss (including fire blight covered under the Endorsement) and would be reported separately from uninsurable trees. (Fire Blight applies on a unit basis, i.e., if any trees in the unit have fire blight, fire blight is an excluded cause for all trees in the unit. Accordingly, fire blight will not be an insured cause for trees in the unit that are otherwise insurable for all other insured causes.)

# A. General Information (Continued)

If any of the conditions in section 3(b)(1) - (3) of the Endorsement are met prior to insurance attaching, all trees in the unit would be insurable for all causes of loss including fire blight unless other pre-existing damage applies, resulting in the trees remaining uninsurable. (See the AT CISH, Para. 31D(4) for additional information.)

See  $\underline{\text{Para. }11\text{K}(1)}$  – (3) for instructions for verifying unit arrangement, stages, and tree number and correction steps if the inspection reveals a discrepancy between the reported and actual number and stages of trees or units.

# B. Selecting Trees for Representative Sample Appraisals

- (1) Determine the number of insurable trees in each SDT. Consider all trees in each stage-block (or each stage within a block). Do not include any uninsurable trees. Include undamaged trees, insured trees damaged by uninsured causes, and trees damaged by insured causes when trees are sampled.
- (2) Use as many sample trees as necessary to accurately determine the percent of damage for each stage-block (or each stage within a block) in the SDT. Minimum tree sample requirements are shown in <a href="Exhibit 6, Table A">Exhibit 6, Table A</a>.
- (3) Select sample trees for each stage-block (or each stage within a block) in each SDT as follows:
  - (a) Locate the first insurable tree on an outside row; this will be the first sample tree. Proceed along the row, selecting additional sample trees as follows:

If the stage-block (or stage in the block) has	Select
Less than 100 trees	Every 10 <sup>th</sup> tree in each row. <sup>1</sup>
100 to 999 trees	Every 10 <sup>th</sup> tree in every other row.
1,000 to 4,999 trees	Every 10 <sup>th</sup> tree in every 5 <sup>th</sup> row.
5,000 trees or more	Every 10 <sup>th</sup> tree from every 10 <sup>th</sup> row.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Continue counting on the next row when a row or remainder of a row does not have 10 trees.

- (b) Select only those trees representative of the assigned stage of the stage-block (or each stage within a block). For example, if sampling a stage III-block and the next sample tree is a stage I, skip over the stage I tree, and continue on to the next stage-III tree.
- (c) Proceed down the next row in the opposite direction, beginning with the first insurable sample tree, and continue sampling (repeating the sampling method with each additional row) until all trees of the stage-block (or each stage within a block) in the SDT have been covered and at least the minimum number of trees (refer to Exhibit 6, Table A) have been sampled. For example, selecting every 10<sup>th</sup> tree in every other row, every 5<sup>th</sup> row, or every 10<sup>th</sup> row may result in fewer sample trees being selected than the minimum required sample number.

# B. Selecting Trees for Representative Sample Appraisals (Continued)

- (d) Include all insurable damaged and undamaged trees in the sample.
- (e) Include all insurable trees damaged by an uninsured cause after insurance attached for the crop year. (For appraisal purposes, trees damaged solely by uninsured causes during the crop year are counted as trees not damaged.)
- (f) Exclude as representative samples any trees to which insurance did not attach. Trees damaged the previous crop year are not insurable the following year unless a pre-acceptance inspection is completed, and such trees are accepted as insurable. Skip over the uninsured tree and sample the next insurable tree.
- (4) Make all appraisal determinations for each stage-block (or each stage within a block) in the SDT as required.

# 22 Appraisal Methods

#### A. General Information

These instructions provide information on appraisal methods for undamaged, destroyed, and fully damaged trees.

#### B. Removal and Reset Guidelines

(1) This appraisal method applies to all trees insured for the current crop year.

**Note:** Trees are not insurable until the y are at least one year of age on July 1 of the crop year; see the definition of "age."

(2) Classify each sample tree as undamaged, fully damaged, or destroyed. The amount of damage to each tree will be determined as follows:

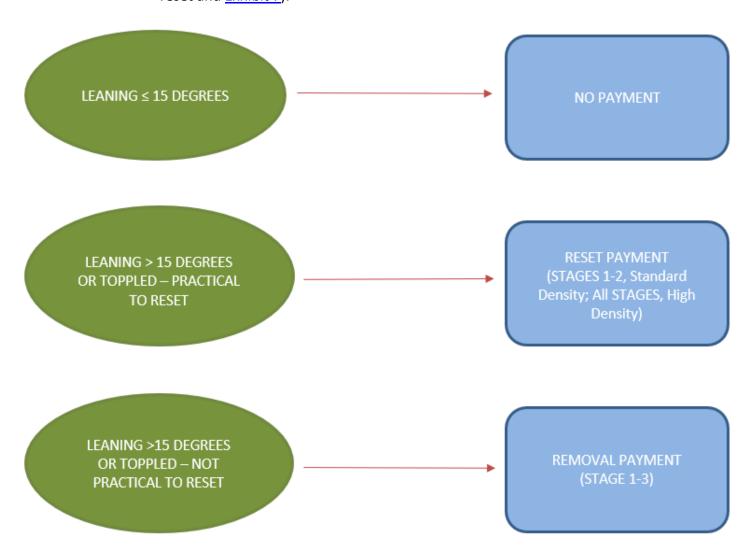
# B. Removal and Reset Guidelines (Continued)

Tree Damage Description Tree Classification			
A tree that does not require reset or removal. Undamag			
A tree is toppled or leaning and can be reset (standard density, Fully Damaged			
stage I–II tree	es; high density, all stages).		
The tree is co	nsidered 100 percent damaged.		
A tree that:		Destroyed	
(1)	Is dead (including trees with trunks broken at or near the bud union;		
(2)	For a standard-density orchard:		
	(a) Is a stage I – II tree that is toppled or leaning and the insured and AIP agree that reset is not practical; or		
	(b) Is a stage III tree that is toppled or leaning; or		
(3)	For a high-density orchard is a stage I – III tree that is toppled or leaning and the insured and the AIP agree that reset is not practical;		
*(4)	A tree that is:		
	(a) 1-6 years of age with fire blight cankers on the trunk or central leader; or		
	(b) Seven (7) or more years of age with fire blight cankers on the trunk or central leader at a height above the bud union equal to 25 percent of the height of the tree [(e.g., location height equals 4.5 feet for a 16-foot tree with a bud union height of 0.5 feet (6 inches)]; or		
(5)	(5) Is missing.		
The tree is co	nsidered 100 percent damaged.		

<sup>\*</sup>Applicable if the Fire Blight Endorsement has been elected or is required (see SP).

#### B. Removal and Reset Guidelines (Continued)

- (3) Record separately in Part III of the Appraisal Worksheet the number of trees undamaged and fully damaged or destroyed.
- (4) See section 13(i)(1), (2), and (3) of the CP for percent of damage limitations and Part 5, AT Certification Form for certification requirements. An AT Certification Form is required before an indemnity will be paid for trees considered destroyed [(dead/missing, toppled or leaning and not practical to reset stage I II, standard-density orchard); toppled or leaning stage III, standard-density orchard), destroyed due to fire blight] or fully damaged (reset) stage I II, standard-density orchard; all stages, high-density orchard.
- (5) The CP permit the insured and AIP to determine if it is practical to reset a tree damaged by an insured cause of loss. The following guidelines are provided to aid in determining if the damaged tree should be removed or reset (may require some level of pruning) based on being toppled or the degrees of leaning (see the definition of destroyed and reset and Exhibit 7).



# B. Removal and Reset Guidelines (Continued)

(6) The guidelines above provide general guidance that can be used to determine if the damaged tree should be removed or reset. Circumstances may vary based on actual conditions observed at the time of the appraisal based on the stage of the tree and other conditions (soil types, soil moisture, normal level of rainfall). It may also be more practical to reset a damaged tree due the shorter time required for the tree to come back into production versus set out of a new tree. It may also be appropriate to authorize removal of the tree if the tree is damaged (e.g., leaning) to the extent that under existing stage and environmental conditions, the tree would not reasonably be expected to survive.

In these situations, the decision of the insured to remove or reset the damaged tree should be given appropriate consideration. Requesting an opinion (by the insured or AIP) from an agricultural expert may be useful in arriving at a final determination.

# 23 Appraisal Deviations and Modifications

- (1) Deviations in appraisal methods require FCIC written authorization (as described in the LAM) prior to implementation.
- (2) There are no pre-established modifications contained in this handbook. Refer to the LAM for more information.

#### 24 General Information for Appraisal Worksheet Entries and Completion Procedures

- (1) Include the AIP's name in the Appraisal Worksheet title if not preprinted on the worksheet.
- (2) Include the claim number on the Appraisal Worksheet (when required by the AIP), when a worksheet entry is not provided.
- (3) Separate Appraisal Worksheets are required for each unit inspected.
- (4) If the SDT consists of trees of more than one stage-block (or stage within a block), a continuation sheet must be used for each stage.
- (5) If the CTVE is elected, the same Appraisal Worksheet is used for both the base policy and the endorsement. Destroyed and fully damaged loss percents will be entered on a separate CTVE claim form.
- (6) Document only the damage appraisal of SAMPLED trees for the SDT resulting from the most recent cause of loss on the Appraisal Worksheet/continuation sheet.
- (7) List the total number of trees the samples represent (total number of trees in current SDT(s) for all stage-blocks or all stages within a block) only in Part II item 8 as directed.
- (8) An example Appraisal Worksheet (Exhibit 3) is provided to illustrate how to complete entries.

# 25-30 (Reserved)

# **PART 4: PRODUCTION WORKSHEET**

#### 31 General Information

- (1) Multiple claims may be processed for a unit (for multiple loss events). For each final claim, the damage value will be carried forward to the next final claim.
- (2) If a Production Worksheet has been prepared on a prior inspection, verify each entry. If a change or correction is necessary, refer to subparagraph (4).
- (3) The Production Worksheet contains all notices of damage for the inspections (including "No Indemnity Due" claims) on a unit.
- (4) Refer to the LAM for instructions regarding the following:
  - (a) Acreage Report errors.
  - (b) Delayed notices and delayed claims.
  - (c) Corrected claims, fire losses (double coverage), and cases involving concealment, misrepresentation, or litigation.
  - (d) No Indemnity Due Claims. Under the AT CP, it is possible for multiple loss events to occur within the same crop year. In addition to the LAM instructions for "No Indemnity Due Claims," AIPs should document any reported tree damage on an Appraisal Worksheet and complete a "No Indemnity Due Claim." if no indemnity is due as a result of this inspection. Otherwise, any tree removal, pruning, etc., must be assumed to be a result of normal orchard maintenance practices and cannot be considered due to insurable causes. Prior to executing a "Withdrawal of Claim," without documentation of damage, AIPs must inform the insured of the above consequences of undocumented tree damage.
- (5) The adjuster is responsible for determining if the insured has complied with all of the requirements under the notice and claim provisions of the policy. If they have not, the adjuster should contact the AIP.
- (6) The total of all indemnities for the unit must not exceed the lesser of the amount of protection times the share for the unit or the unit value times the share.
- (7) Insureds who select CTVE may also select OLO coverage.
- (8) If the insured has elected the CTVE, the adjuster will complete two separate Production Worksheets: the first for the base policy utilizing the applicable tree reference prices and the second for the endorsement utilizing the applicable CTV reference prices based on the applicable coverage level and price percentage elected by the insured under the base policy. All prices are provided on the AD price table. The same coverage level and price percentage for the type applies to the base policy and the endorsement. The base policy claim should be completed prior to the CTVE claim. If no indemnity is payable on the base policy, the CTVE Production Worksheet shall not be completed.

# 31 General Information (Continued)

(9) AT Certification Forms (See Exhibit 5) are required for claims involving trees for which the indemnity is determined on the basis that the trees will be reset or removed for destroyed trees [(dead/missing, toppled or leaning and not practical to reset – stage I – II, standard-density orchard), toppled or leaning – stage III, standard-density orchard, destroyed due to fire blight)] or fully damaged (reset) – stage I – II, standard-density orchard; all stages, high-density orchard.

The AIP must receive the applicable certification form signed by the insured before any claim involving such trees can be finalized and the indemnity can be paid.

# 32-40 (Reserved)

# **PART 5: APPLE TREE CERTIFICATION**

#### 41 General Information

- (1) See the AT Certification Form, Exhibit 5.
- (2) Include the AIP's name in the Certification Form title if not preprinted on the form.
- (3) Include the claim number on the Certification Form (when required by the AIP), when a form entry is not provided.
- (4) Separate Certification Forms are required for each damaged unit for which an Appraisal Worksheet is applicable.
- (5) The adjuster is responsible for determining if the insured has complied with all of the requirements under the provisions of the policy. If they have not, the adjuster should contact the AIP.
- (6) Certification is used for processing claims for trees:
  - (a) Classified as destroyed (D) as a result of being:
    - (i) dead/missing;
    - (ii) toppled or caused to lean in a standard-density orchard (for stage I and II) and it is not practical to reset the damaged trees or toppled or caused to lean in a standard-density orchard (for stage III));
    - (iii) toppled or caused to lean in a high-density orchard (for all stages) and it is not practical to reset; or
    - (iv) damaged due to fire blight in accordance with <a href="Para.22B(2">Para. 22B(2)</a>; or
  - (b) Classified as fully damaged requiring resetting (FDR) (stage I and II for a standard-density orchard and all stages for a high-density orchard;

The AT Certification Form is used to process a claim related to reset and removal for the current loss and certifies that the trees have been reset or removed.

- (7) If certification is required for a unit:
  - (a) the adjuster will not complete items 20-22 on the Appraisal Worksheet; and
  - (b) the insured and adjuster will not sign the Appraisal Worksheet for the unit until the AT Certification Form signed by the insured is received.

If the insured does not remove or reset, as applicable, the destroyed/fully damaged trees, or only removes or resets a portion of the destroyed/fully damaged trees, or if the insured carries out a different practice (resets the trees instead of removing the trees), the loss/damage percents on the Appraisal Worksheet (items 12 and 13) will be adjusted, as applicable.

# 41 General Information (Continued)

- (8) The AIP will review at least five percent of the claims on which certifications are required. The AIP may perform additional reviews if it believes conditions warrant.
- (9) The certification statements below must be included on the applicable certification form directly above the insured's signature block immediately followed by the current Non-Discrimination Statement and Privacy Act Statement that can be found on the RMA website at www.rma.usda.gov.

"I understand the certified information on the AT Certification Form will be used to verify information contained on my Appraisal Worksheet and to make any adjustments to the applicable loss percents used to complete my Appraisal and Production Worksheets and determine my loss, if any, for the above unit. Additionally, I understand that the information on this form may be used for processing the claim. The insurance provider may audit and approve this information and supporting documentation and my signature herein authorizes the insurance provider to process an apple tree indemnity in accordance with the terms of my insurance contract and the information contained on this form."

Certification Statement: See DSSH, Exhibit 2.

(10) Other required statements: See DSSH.

Privacy Act Statement: See Exhibit 3.

Nondiscrimination Statement: See Exhibit 4.

(11) Completion instructions and an example Certification Form are provided in Exhibit 5.

#### **42-50** (Reserved)

# **EXHIBITS**

# **Exhibit 1** Acronyms and Abbreviations

The following table contains specific RMA-approved acronyms used in this handbook.

Approved Acronym/Abbreviation	Term
AD	Actuarial Documents
AIP	Approved Insurance Provider
AT	Apple Tree
<b>BP</b>	Basic Provisions
CAT	Catastrophic Risk Protection Endorsement
CIH	Crop Insurance Handbook
CISH	Crop Insurance Standards Handbook
CP	Crop Provisions
CTVE	Comprehensive Tree Value Endorsement
D	Destroyed
DSSH	Document and Supplemental Standards Handbook
FCIC	Federal Crop Insurance Corporation
FDR	Fully Damaged – Reset
FSA	Farm Service Agency
LAM	Loss Adjustment Manual
OLO	Occurrence Loss Option
PAIR	Pre-acceptance Inspection Report
Para.	Paragraph Paragraph Paragraph
PAW	Producer's Pre-acceptance Worksheet
R	Reset
RMA	Risk Management Agency
SCD	Sales Closing Date
SDT	Stand of Damaged Trees
SP	Special Provisions
URF	Underreport Factor

# **Exhibit 2** Definitions

<u>Adjustment factor</u>: A factor contained in the <u>SP</u> used to determine the percent of damage and damage value of fully damaged trees for purposes of determining an indemnity.

<u>Age (of tree)</u>: The number of complete 12-month periods that have elapsed since the month the trees were set out or were grafted, whichever is later. Age determination will be made for each unit, or portion of a unit, as of July 1 of each crop year.

<u>Amount of insured damage</u>: The dollar amount determined by multiplying the damage value by the coverage level.

<u>Amount of protection (unit)</u>: The dollar amount for the unit calculated by multiplying the number of insurable trees reported by the insured in each stage-block by the insured's tree reference price for each stage-block, totaling these values, and then multiplying this result by the coverage level selected by the insured subject to any limit contained in the <u>SP</u>.

**Block:** A stand of trees of the same type on acreage within a unit that shares a common boundary with no discernible change in the planting pattern.

**<u>Bud union</u>**: The location on the tree trunk where a bud from one tree variety is grafted onto the rootstock of another variety.

<u>Crop year</u>: A period beginning with the date insurance attaches to the apple tree crop extending through June 30 of the following calendar year and is designated by the calendar year in which the period ends.

<u>CTV amount of insured damage</u>: The dollar amount determined by multiplying the CTV damage value by the coverage level.

<u>CTV amount of protection</u>: The dollar amount (by unit) calculated by multiplying the number of insurable trees reported by the insured in each stage II and III block by the insured's maximum CTV reference price for each stage-block, adding these values, and then multiplying the result by the coverage level selected by the insured subject to any limit contained in the <u>SP</u>.

<u>CTV damage value</u>: The dollar amount determined by multiplying the actual number of destroyed trees and the actual number of fully damaged trees in each stage II and III block in all the stands of damaged trees identified as a result of the most recent cause of loss by the insured's CTV reference price for each stage block, and then adding these values. The CTV reference price will be the maximum CTV reference price for trees destroyed and the minimum CTV reference price for trees fully (100-percent) damaged.

<u>CTV underreport factor (unit)</u>: A factor determined by the AIP and used to adjust the insured's CTV indemnity in section 11(b)(2) of the CTVE when the insured has underreported the number of insurable trees. The factor is the result of dividing the CTV amount of protection by the CTV unit value, rounded to three decimal places, not to exceed 1.000.

<u>CTV unit deductible</u>: The dollar amount determined by multiplying the actual number of insurable trees in each stage II and III block in the unit on the day before the loss (but not reduced for any insured damage that occurred during the crop year) by the insured's maximum CTV reference price for each stage-block, adding these values, and then multiplying the result by the deductible (1.0 minus the coverage level).

# **Exhibit 2** Definitions (Continued)

<u>CTV unit value</u>: The amount determined by multiplying the number of actual insurable trees in each stage II and III block in the unit, as determined by the AIP, on the day before the loss (but not reduced for any insured damage that occurred during the crop year) by the insured's maximum CTV reference price for each stage-block, adding these values, and then multiplying the result by the coverage level selected by the insured.

<u>Damaged (damage)</u>: A tree that requires removal or reset due to injury to the main trunk, central leader, or roots (including leaning and toppling) due to an insured cause of loss that occurs during the insurance period.

<u>Damage value</u>: The dollar amount determined by multiplying the actual number of insurable trees in each stage-block damaged by the most recent cause of loss by the insured's tree reference price for each stage-block, multiplying this result for each stage-block by the percent of damage applicable to each stage-block, and totaling these values.

# \*\*\*Destroyed tree:

- (a) For damage due to insured causes, any insurable tree that:
  - (1) Is dead (including trees with trunks broken at or near the bud union);
  - (2) For a standard-density orchard:
    - (i) Is a stage I II tree that is toppled or leaning and the insured and AIP agree that reset is not practical; or
    - (ii) Is a stage III tree that is toppled or leaning;
  - (3) For a high-density orchard, is a stage I III tree that is toppled or leaning and the insured and the AIP agree that reset is not practical;
  - (4) Is missing; or
  - (5) If the Fire Blight Endorsement is in effect:
    - (i) Is one (1) six (6) years of age with fire blight cankers on the trunk or central leader; or
    - (ii) Is seven (7) or more years of age with fire blight cankers on the trunk or central leader at a height above the bud union equal to 25 percent of the height of the tree (e.g., location height equals 4.5 feet for a 16-foot tree with a bud union height of .5 feet (6 inches)).
- (b) Destroyed trees are considered 100 percent damaged.
- (c) See section 13(d) and (i) of the CP for determining the percent of damage for destroyed trees.

#### **Fully damaged:**

- (a) An insurable tree requiring reset.
- (b) A fully damaged tree will be considered 100-percent damaged but is not destroyed. (See section 13(d) and (i) of the CP for determining the percent of damage for fully damaged trees.)

High density: Orchards containing the number of trees per acre specified in the SP.

**Leaning (lean):** A tree that is leaning more than 15 degrees from the upright position.

<u>Maximum CTV reference price</u>: The price per tree, by stage, type, and practice, listed on the <u>AD</u> for CTV that is used in calculating the CTV unit value, the CTV amount of protection, and the portion of the CTV damage value for destroyed trees for the Endorsement.

<u>Minimum CTV reference price</u>: The price per tree, by stage, type, and practice, listed on the <u>AD</u> for CTV that is used in calculating the CTV unit value, the CTV amount of protection, and the portion of the CTV damage value for fully damaged trees for the Endorsement. The minimum CTV reference price applies only to stage II trees.

<u>Occurrence loss option</u>: An option that may be elected by the insured that eliminates the unit deductible in accordance with section 15 of the <u>CP</u>.

**Remove (removal, removed, removing):** Conducting the necessary operations to prepare the planting site for a replacement tree including removing the damaged tree.

**<u>Replacement tree</u>**: A tree set out in an existing orchard in the same location of a damaged tree that cannot be reset or is otherwise destroyed.

**Reset:** Restoration of a toppled or leaning tree by:

- (a) Returning the tree to approximately the same position the tree occupied before it was caused to topple or lean; or
- (b) Stabilizing a leaning tree by installing a stake (a wooden or metal post of a standard size) and carrying out the cultural practices necessary to reestablish or maintain the tree. For loss adjustment purposes only, reset is applicable only for stage I and II trees in standard-density orchards and all stages in highdensity orchards.

<u>Sales closing date</u>: In lieu of the definition in section 1 of the BP, the sales closing date for the crop year and subsequent crop years will be April 15 unless another date is provided in the SP.

**Share:** In addition to the definition in section 1 of the BP, an insured tenant or operator must have a lease with the owner of the apple orchard that requires him or her to maintain the apple orchard using accepted orchard management practices. The lease agreement must clearly state the tenant is entitled to their insured share of any indemnities under these CP. A copy of the lease must be on file with the insuring company at the time insurance attaches. However, only for the purpose of determining the amount of indemnity, the insured's share will not exceed the insured's share at the time of loss.

# **Exhibit 2** Definitions (Continued)

Stage: Each full 12-month period based on the age of the tree and tree density.

Stage	Age of Standard Density Tree	Age of High Density Tree
I	1-2 Years	1 Year
II	3-6 Years	2-3 Years
III	7+ Years	4+ Years

**Stage-block**: A block in which at least 75% of the trees are the same stage, at the time insurance attaches.

Standard density: Orchards containing the number of trees per acre specified in the SP.

<u>Stand of damaged trees</u>: The area or areas within a unit where damage due to the same insurable cause of loss occurs, as established by the insurance provider for the crop year, and used to determine the damage value for the unit. If distinct areas of damaged trees within the unit cannot be established, the stand of damaged trees will be the entire unit.

**Toppled:** A tree that is leaning more than 60 degrees or is leaning and has an exposed root system.

<u>Tree reference price</u>: The price per tree, by stage, type, and practice, listed on the actuarial that is used in calculating the unit value, the amount of protection, and the damage value.

**Type:** A category of apple trees as designated in the SP. \*\*\*

**<u>Undamaged</u>**: A tree that does not require removal or reset.

<u>Underreport factor (URF)</u>: A factor determined by the insurance provider and used to adjust the insured's indemnity in section 13(a) of the CP when the insured has underreported the number of insurable trees. The factor is the result of dividing the amount of protection by the unit value, rounded to three decimal places not to exceed 1.000.

<u>Unit deductible</u>: The dollar amount determined by multiplying the actual number of insurable trees in each stage-block in the unit on the day before the loss (but not reduced for any insured damage that occurred during the crop year) by the insured's tree reference price for each stage-block, totaling these values, and multiplying this result by the deductible (1.0 minus the coverage level).

<u>Unit value</u>: Unless otherwise specified on the <u>AD</u>, the amount determined by multiplying the actual number of insurable trees in each stage-block in the unit, as determined by the insurance provider, on the day before the loss (but not reduced for any insured damage that occurred during the crop year) by the insured's tree reference price for each stage-block, totaling these values, and then multiplying this result by the coverage level selected by the insured.

Verify and/or make the following entries for each Appraisal Worksheet element/item number. A completed Appraisal Worksheet example is at the end of this exhibit. For general form standards and other general information, see <a href="Para">Para</a>. 2D and <a href="Para">Para</a>. 24.

- (1) Complete the Appraisal Worksheet and continuation sheet in the following order:
  - (a) Part I Appraisal Worksheet Heading
  - (b) Part III Appraisal
  - (c) Part II Percent Damage
- (2) All percent entries are entered as 3-place decimals (e.g., 79.4% is entered as .794; 100% is entered as 1.000).

# Part I - Appraisal Worksheet Heading

Verify or make the following entries:

	Element/Item Number	Description	
Cor	npany	Name of AIP, if not preprinted on the worksheet (Company Name).	
Clai	m Number	Claim number as assigned by the AIP.	
1.	Name of Insured	Name of insured that identifies EXACTLY the person (legal entity) to whom	
		the policy is issued.	
2.	Policy Number	Insured's assigned policy number.	
3.	County	Name of the county in which the trees are insured.	
4.	Unit Number	Eight-digit unit number from the Summary of Coverage after it is verified	
		to be correct (e.g., 00010000BU).	
5.	Crop/Type	Four-digit crop code number and three-digit type code number, as	
		applicable, entered exactly as specified on the AD for the crop and type	
		being appraised. If "No Type Specified," enter appropriate three-digit code	
		number from the AD.	
6.	Crop Year	Crop year, as defined in the policy, for which the claim has been filed (e.g.,	
		YYYY).	

#### Part II – Percent Damage

- (1) Use the tree counts from Part III of either the Appraisal Worksheet or continuation sheet(s), as applicable, to complete item entries in Part II of the Appraisal Worksheet.
  - (a) When an Appraisal Worksheet is used, transfer the sample tree counts from item 29 Total (which is the total of Columns 24, 26, and 27 entries) to item 8b in Column 8 for each stage and density practice within the SDT. (Different tree reference prices by stage/density practice and different adjustment factors by density practice require separate appraisals for the stage/density practice within the SDT within the unit/block/stage-block.)
  - (b) When continuation sheets are used, transfer the sample tree counts from item 29 Grand Total (which is the total of Column 24, 26, and 27 entries) from the final continuation sheet to item 8b in Column 8 for each stage/density practice.

Example:			Apprai	sal Worl	ksheet
	Undamaged	Partially Damaged	Destroyed	Fully Damaged	Canopy Loss Percent
	24	25	26	27	28
29 Total	45			36	

	Example	e: C	Continuation Sheet		
	Undamaged	Partially Damaged	Destroyed	Fully Damaged	Canopy Loss Percent
	24	25	26	27	28
29 Total	6		4	5	
Previous Total	45			36	
Grand Total	51		4	41	

(2) Use the following three-place decimal format for percentages – 49% damage, enter as .490.

Verify or make the following entries:

Element/Item Number	Description
7. Field ID	Enter the Field ID.
8. Number of Trees/SDT	Split the cell in half horizontally. Use separate lines for varying stages/density practices within the SDT (unless the block qualifies as a stage-block (see definition in CP) in which case the single stage for the stage-block will apply) or for varying density practices within each stage within the SDT. For each stage, as applicable:
	(1) Record, in the top half, the total number of insurable trees of the corresponding stage/density practice in all SDTs for the unit or block/stage-block, as applicable, as a result of the most recent cause of loss. Include all damaged and undamaged trees, and all trees damaged by uninsurable causes in the SDT. Do not include trees that are uninsurable. The total number of insurable trees may be determined from the acreage report (verified using PAW (AT) information, grove maps, and/or as indicated by an actual physical count – see <a href="Para.11K(1)">Para.11K(1)</a> – (3) of this handbook. Indicate on the Grove Identification Map the location of all SDTs as a result of the most recent cause of loss).
	(2) Record in the bottom half, the number of sample trees of the corresponding stage/density practice sampled from all SDTs for the unit or block/stage-block, as applicable, as a result of the most recent cause of loss. This entry is taken from item 29 of the Appraisal Worksheet or the Grand Total for the Continuation Sheet. Refer to the examples in Part II, item (1) immediately above for additional instructions.

# Exhibit 3 Form Standards – Appraisal Worksheet (Continued)

	Element/Item Number		Description
8.	Number of Trees/SDT (Continued)	(3)	If the Fire Blight Endorsement is in effect (i.e., optional or mandatory), any trees in a unit determined to be uninsurable due to any pre-existing damage including fire blight infection based on the PAIR or prior to insurance attaching for subsequent crop years based on a PAIR or PAW, as applicable, will be uninsurable for the fire blight loss cause and all other insured causes under the CP and would be reported as uninsurable on the acreage report. See <a href="Para">Para</a> .  21A(8) for additional information.

**Example:** Appraisal Worksheet

	FIELD ID	NUMBER OF	
	7	TREES/SDT	
		8a & 8b	
Ī		500	←8a Enter number of insurable trees in the STD
		20	←8b Enter number of sample trees

I	Element/Item Number	Description
9.	Stage/Density Practice	Enter the applicable tree stage/density practice for the line item. Refer to Para. 11K(9). Split the cell and enter the stage in top half of cell and the density practice in the lower half.
10.	Trees Destroyed	Record the number of trees for the stage/density practice from the Total (item 29) of Column 26 of PART III of the Appraisal Worksheet. If continuation sheets are used for the stage/density practice, enter the Grand Total of Column 26 from the final continuation sheet in this item. If no trees are destroyed, make no entry.
11.	Trees Fully Damaged (Reset)	Record the number of trees from the Total (item 29) of Column 27 of PART III of the Appraisal Worksheet that are fully damaged and require resetting (stage I – II trees for standard-density orchards; all stage trees for high-density orchards). If continuation sheets are used for the stage, enter the applicable Grand Total of Column 27 from the final continuation sheet in this item. If no trees are considered Fully Damaged (Reset), make no entry.
12.	Destroyed Loss Percent	Result of dividing item 10 by item 8b and enter percent destroyed trees (D). Round to nearest 3-place decimal.
13.	Fully Damaged Loss Percent	Record the result of dividing applicable entry in item 11 by item 8b and enter the percent fully damaged trees with the FDR designation. Round to nearest 3-place decimal.
14.	Trees Partially Damaged	Make no entry.
15.	Part. Tree Damage Percent	Make no entry.
16.	Total Canopy Loss Percent	Make no entry.
17.	Avg. Canopy Loss Percent	Make no entry.
18.	Limb Adjustment Percentage	Make no entry.

# Exhibit 3 Form Standards – Appraisal Worksheet (Continued)

Element/Item Number		Description
19.	Canopy Loss Percent	Make no entry.

Do not complete remaining item entries of the Appraisal Worksheet until the AT Certification Form has been returned by the insured. Initial destroyed (D) and fully damaged (FDR) entries in items 12 and 13 may be adjusted if Damage Adjustment Factors contained in item 17 of the AT Certification Form apply (see section 13(i)(1), (2), and (3) of the CP). If applicable, strike through the initial damage percent entries in 12 and 13, as applicable, and enter the adjusted percent. Complete the remaining entries as instructed.

	Element/Item Number	Description
20.	Adjustment Factor	For fully damaged trees, enter the applicable factor for reset trees (R). See
		the AD (Prices Table) for applicable Fully Damaged (Reset) factor tables by
		state.
		The adjustment factor does not apply to CTVE claims.
21.	Destroyed Loss Percent	Transfer applicable entries from item 12. Transfer the item 21 entry(ies) to
		applicable sections in Column L in Section I of the Production Worksheet.
22.	Fully Damaged Loss	Multiply the entry from item 13 by the adjustment factor in item 20 and
	Percent	enter the results in of item 22. Round to the nearest 3-place decimal.
		Transfer the item 22 entry(ies) to Column L in Section I of the Production
		Worksheet.
23.	Part. Damaged Loss	Make no entry.
	Percent	

# Part III - Appraisal

Identify the stage in Part III on each Appraisal Worksheet or continuation sheet used for the unit. Do NOT mix stages/density practices on the same Appraisal Worksheet or continuation sheet. Total each stage/density practice separately and transfer Part III totals to the appropriate stage/density line entries of Part II of the Appraisal Worksheet for the unit. Enter, in the space to the right of the Part III heading, the following:

- (1) Stage I Stage III and the applicable density practice as appropriate for the form and the number of the pages used for Part III.
- "Trees Uninsurable." If uninsurable trees are discovered during the sampling process, verify that the number of trees in item 8.a. includes only insurable trees. Explain any adjustments to item 8.a. in the Remarks section.
- (3) "Trees Damaged by Uninsured Causes." Record a mark for each sample tree damaged by an uninsured cause during the crop year. Indicate the number count in parentheses. (such trees are considered undamaged).

The adjuster should consult with the insured regarding the practices (removal and resetting) to be followed, i.e., the insured may determine the tree requires resetting or that the tree is damaged to the extent it should be removed.

Element/Item Number	Description
24. Undamaged	Make a check mark ( $\checkmark$ ) in Column 24 for each undamaged insurable sample tree. Record any sample tree damaged by uninsurable causes as undamaged; enter a (U) in place of the check mark. For a tree considered undamaged, Columns 25-28 should not contain a check mark ( $\checkmark$ ).
25. Partially Damaged	Make no entry.
26. Destroyed	Make a check mark (✓) in Column 26 for each destroyed (100%) insurable sample tree. (See the definitions of destroyed.) Make no entry in Columns 24, 25, 27, and 28. (For CTVE purposes, any Destroyed Loss Percent contained in item 12 of the Appraisal Worksheet will be used to determine any CTVE indemnity for destroyed stage II and III trees.)
27. Fully Damaged (Reset)	Enter (R✓) in Column 27 for each fully damaged (100%) insurable sample tree. (See the definitions of fully damaged.) Make no entry in Columns 24, 25, 26, and 28. (For CTVE purposes, any Fully Damaged Loss Percent contained in item 13 of the Appraisal Worksheet will be used to determine any CTVE indemnity for fully damaged stage II and III trees.)
28. Canopy Loss Percent	Make no entry.

Verify or make the following entries:

Element/Item Number	Description
29. Total	Record the total number of trees for the stage in Columns 24, 26 – 27 of the Appraisal Worksheet or the Continuation Worksheet if used to record counts for each additional stage/density practice contained in the SDT. Omit from this count, uninsurable trees (trees for which insurance did not attach); include any trees damaged or destroyed by an uninsured cause during the crop year.
	For item 29: For the Total, Previous Total, and Grand Total entries, for Column 26 that contains sample trees that are destroyed.  For Column 27, enter the number of trees requiring resetting.
	Tor column 27, enter the number of trees requiring resetting.
Previous Total	For continuation sheets only: If continuation sheets are required to record tree counts for the stage/density practice, enter the item 29 sample Total or Grand Total, as applicable, of each column or applicable column row from the previous Appraisal Worksheet in the Previous Total columns or applicable column rows of the current worksheet.
Grand Total	For continuation sheets only: For each continuation sheet for the stage/density practice, separately add the item 29 sample Total of each column or applicable column row to the Previous Total of each column (or applicable column row and enter the Grand Total in the appropriate column or applicable column row. The Grand Total for each column or applicable column row from the last continuation sheet for the stage/density practice will be used to complete the entries in Part II.

The following required entries are not illustrated on the Appraisal Worksheet below.

	Element/Item Number	Description
30.	Adjuster's Signature, Code Number, and Date	Signature of adjuster, code number, and date signed after the insured (or insured's authorized representative) has signed the Appraisal Worksheet. If the appraisal is performed prior to signature date, document the date of appraisal in the Remarks/Narrative section of the Appraisal Worksheet (if available); otherwise, document the appraisal date in the Narrative of the Production Worksheet.
31.	Insured's Signature and Date	Insured's (or insured's authorized representative's) signature and date on the Appraisal Worksheet. Before obtaining the signature, review all entries on the Appraisal Worksheet and continuation sheet with the insured (or the insured's authorized representative), particularly explaining codes, etc., which may not be readily understood.

# Exhibit 3 Form Standards – Appraisal Worksheet (Continued)

Element/Item Number	Description
Page Numbers	Page numbers: Page 1 of 1, Page 1 of 2, etc., for each page used for the
	unit appraisal. The Appraisal Worksheet containing the PART II
	computations for the unit should be listed as page 1; appraisal
	continuation sheets should be numbered consecutively thereafter for the
	Part III stage sampled.
EXAMPLE	The Appraisal Worksheet contains the start of one stage (Part III) which
	continues over into another (continuation sheet) page. The first worksheet
	applies to stage II and the continuation worksheet applies to stage III.
	Additional continuation sheets would be used for the other stages. The
	Appraisal Worksheet would be numbered "Page 1 of 3 pgs.," the first stage
	continuation sheet would be numbered "Page 2 of 3 pgs.," and the other
	stage continuation sheet would be numbered "Page 3 of 3 pgs."

SDT   Practice   (RESET)   (10 ÷ 8b)   (11 ÷ 8b)   PERCENT   LOSS   (16 ÷ 14)   PERCENT   PERCENT   LOSS PERCENT   PERCENT   (17 − 18)   PERCENT   (13 × 20)   (15 × 10)	COMPANY					ANY CON	/IPANY													CLAIM	NO.			XXXX	XXXX						
PART I					•						•										•										
1. NAME OF INSURED   1. I.M. INSURED   2. POUCY NUMBER   3. COUNTY   4. UNIT NUMBER   0.0010000BU   5. CROP/TYPE   6. CROP YEAR   7. PART   1. P	PAR	ΤΙ																													
NAME   PART											BER					3. COUNTY			4. UNIT NUMBER				5. CROP/TYPE			6. CROP YEAR					
The billion															ANY COUNTY				I .												
FREED ID   No. OF   STAGE   TREES	PART	TII																													
TREES   Density   DESTROYED   DANAGED   COSPERCENT   (10+80)   COSPERCENT   (10+80)   COSPERCENT   (10+80)   COSPERCENT   (10+80)   COSPERCENT   (10+80)   COSPERCENT   COSP			8a/8b											1					l												
SOT   Practice	FIELD	DID		1				DAMAGED		LOSS PERCENT		LOSS PERCENT		1		DAMAGE						- 1		1						PART.  DAMAGED LOSS	
100   11   100   12   1   100   12   1   100   12   1   100   12   1   100   12   1   100   12   1   100																					PERCEINT			PACION						PERCENT	
10	<u> </u>															(14 ÷ 8b)		PERCENT								<u> </u>				× 20)	
2A	1A			_				4				.400 FDR						ı						.25R				.100FDR			
27   20   277   4   5   200   255 FOR     278   200   0.65 FOR     278   200   0.65 FOR     278   200   0.65 FOR     278   200   0.65 FOR     278   278   200   0.65 FOR     278	2A			_	_		_		+		_		-		$\rightarrow$		+		+-			+			+-				+-		
PART III   Stage III/271 (pgs. 1)   TREES DAMAGED BY UNINSURED CAUSES (0)						4	5			.200 D		.250 FDR												.27R	.2	.200D		.067 FDR			
Page													xhibit 6	, Table	A for	minimu	ım nun	nber of re	quire	d samples	5.)										
24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         28         27         28         24         28         27         27         28         27         28         27         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28<	PAR	TIII	Stage I	1/271 (	pgs. 1)	TREES	DAMA	GED BY	UNINSU	JRED C	AUSES	(0)																			
24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         28         27         28         24         28         27         27         28         27         28         27         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28<		-				vo .		-				100		-				vo l		<sub>5</sub>				100		- T			. !	10	
24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         28         27         28         24         28         27         27         28         27         28         27         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28<		9ge	~ 50	9	2	2 7		88	~ ₽	ē	2	, Los		8	~ b	ē	2	507		8	~ 50	B	8	50 1		8	~ Pa	pe e	교	Canopy Loss Percent	
24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         25         26         27         28         24         28         27         28         24         28         27         27         28         27         28         27         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28         28<		dam	tial)	jt (	y w	Cent		ᄩ	tial)	tro)	ا × ا	ropy		l an	tiall	l (c)	7 98	cent		l gan	tially and a	)	y y	cent		l eb	tially	stro	y w	ropy	
1     ✓     18     35     52     69       2     R     19     36     53     70       3     ✓     20     37     54     71       4     ✓     21     38     55     72       5     ✓     22     39     56     73       6     R     R     23     40     57     74       7     R     24     41     58     75       8     R     25     42     59     76       9     7     26     43     60     77       10     7     27     44     61     78       11     28     45     62     79       12     29     46     63     80       13     30     47     64     81       14     31     48     65     82       15     32     49     66     83       17     34     51     68     85		5	Par Dar	ĕ	물	P. G.		5	Par Dar	ä	교	Car Per		5	Par Dar	ä	물품	P. G.		5	Par Dar	Ö	교	요물		5	Par Dar	Des	콘홈	S. P.	
2		24	25	26	27	28		24	25	26	27	28		24	25	26	27	28		24	25	26	27	28		24	25	26	27	28	
3       ✓       1       20       37       54       71       71       71       72       73       73       73       73       73       73       73       74	1	1					18						35						52						69						
4       ✓       21       38       55       72       55       72       73       73       73       73       73       73       74       75       8       77       77       77       74       74       74       74	2				R√		19						36						53						70						
5     ✓     22     39     56     73       6     R√     23     40     57     74       7     R√     24     41     58     75       8     R√     25     42     59     76       9     ✓     26     43     60     77       10     ✓     27     44     61     78       11     28     45     62     79       12     29     46     63     80       13     30     47     64     81       14     31     48     65     82       15     32     49     66     83       16     33     34     51     68	$\overline{}$	1																													
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7         R√         24         41         58         75           8         R√         25         42         59         76           9         26         43         60         77           10         27         44         61         78           11         28         45         62         79           12         29         46         63         80           13         30         47         64         81           14         31         48         65         82           15         32         49         66         83           16         33         50         67         84           17         34         51         68         85	$\overline{}$	1			<u> </u>																										
8         R√         25         42         59         76         9           9         26         43         60         77         9           10         27         44         61         78         9           11         28         45         62         79         9         12         79         12         12         80         80         12         80         80         13         80         13         80         13         81         14         81         14         81         14         81         14         81         14         82         15         82         15         82         15         82         15         83         84         16         83         84         17         84         85	$\overline{}$																														
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10     ✓     27     44     61     78       11     28     45     62     79       12     29     46     63     80       13     30     47     64     81       14     31     48     65     82       15     32     49     66     83       16     33     50     67     84       17     34     51     68     85	$\overline{}$				K✓																										
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17 34 51 68 85	15						32						49						66						83						
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29. TOTAL 6 4	17						34						51						68						85						
																							29	. TOTAL		6			4		

Pg. <u>1</u> of <u>2</u> Pgs.

(For Illustration Purposes Only.) This form example does not illustrate all required entry items (e.g. signatures, etc.).

										1. NAI	ME OF IN	ISURED	)	I.M. IN	ISURFO	)				2. POLI	CY NUI	MBER		XXXX	CXXXX				
										3. COUNTY 4. UNIT NUMBER					5. CRO	P/TYPE			77770		OP YEA								
										ANY COUNTY					00010000BU			0184 – 197				YYYY							
APP	RAISA	L WORK	SHEET	(Conti	nued fro	om Par	t III)	Stage III,	/277 (p	ogs. 1) TREES UNINSURABLE (0) TREES DAM					AMAGE	GED BY UNINSURED CAUSES (0)													
	Undamaged	Partially Damaged	Destroyed	Fully Damaged	Canopy Loss Percent		Undamaged	Partially Damaged	Destroyed	Fully Damaged	Canopy Loss Percent		Undamaged	Partially Damaged	Destroyed	Fully Damaged	Canopy Loss Percent		Undamaged	Partially Damaged	Destroyed	Fully Damaged	Canopy Loss Percent		Undamaged	Partially Damaged	Destroyed	Fully Damaged	Canopy Loss Percent
	24	25	26	27	28		24	25	26	27	28		24	25	26	27	28		24	25	26	27	28		24	25	26	27	28
1	1					28						55						82						109					
2				R√		29						56						83						110					
3	✓					30						57						84						111					
4	✓					31						58						85						112					
5	1					32						59						86						113					
6				R√		33						60						87						114					
7				R√		34						61						88						115					
8				R√		35						62						89						116					
9	<b>4</b>					36						63						90						117					
10	✓	$\overline{}$				37 38	_					64 65						91 92						118 119					
12						39						66						93						120					
13						40						67						94						121					
14						41						68						95						122					
15		$\overline{}$				42						69						96						123					
16						43						70						97						124					
17						44						71						98						125					
18	1					45						72						99						126					
19	1					46						73						100						127					
20	1					47						74						101						128					
21						48						75						102						129					
22						49						76						103						130					
23						50						77						104						131					
24						51						78						105						132					
25						52						79						106				2	9. TOTAL		11		4	5	
26						53						80						107				PREVIOU	JS TOTAL						
27						54						81						108				GRAN	ID TOTAL		11		4	5	

Pg. 2 of 2 Pgs.

Verify and/or make the following entries for each Production Worksheet element/item number. Completed Production Worksheet examples are at the end of this exhibit. For general form standards and other general information, see <a href="Para">Para</a>. 2D and <a href="Para">Para</a>. 31.

	Element/Item Number	Description
1.	Crop/Code #	Enter the commodity name and the code number exactly as specified on the AD for the crop.
2.	Unit #	Eight-digit unit number from the Summary of Coverage after it is verified to be correct (e.g., 00010000BU). The unit number for CTVE claims should correspond with the base policy unit number.
		Designate when the CTVE and/or the OLO are in effect using the following codes:
		CV – CTVE is in effect (no OLO)
		OL – OLO is in effect (no CTVE)
		CV/OL – Both the CTVE and the OLO are in effect
3.	Location Description	Section, township, and range number or other description that identifies the location of the unit. (Include the FSA FN, Common Land Unit, and track number, if available.)
4.	Date(s) of Damage	Date(s) of Damage: First three letters of the month(s) during which the determined insured damage (including progressive damage) occurred for the inspection and causes(s) listed in item 5 below. For progressive damage, enter the month that identifies when the majority of the insured damage occurred. Include the specific date where applicable as in the case of wind damage (e.g., JUL 15). Enter additional dates of damage in the extra spaces, as needed. If more space is needed, document the additional dates of damage in the Narrative (or on a Special Report). Refer to the illustration in item 6 below.
		If there is no insurable cause of loss, and a "No Indemnity Due" claim will be completed, make no entry.
5.	Cause(s) of Damage	Name of the determined insured cause(s) of damage for this crop as listed in the BP and CP for the date of damage listed in item 4 above for this inspection. If an insured cause(s) of damage is coded as "Other," explain in the Narrative. Enter additional causes of damage in the extra spaces, as needed. If more space is needed, document the additional determined insured causes of damage in the Narrative (or on a Special Report). Refer to the illustration in item 6 below.
		If there is no insurable cause of loss, and a "No Indemnity Due" claim will be completed, make no entry.

	Element/Item Number	Description
6.	Insured Cause %	Whole percent of damage for the insured cause of damage listed in item 5 above for this inspection. Enter additional "Insured Cause %" in the extra spaces as needed. The total of all "Insured Cause %" must equal 100%.
		4. Date(s) of Damage JUL 15
		5. Causes of Damage Wind
		6. Insured Cause % 100
7.	Company/Agency	Name of company and agency servicing the contract.
8.	Name of Insured	Name of the insured that identifies exactly the person (legal entity) to whom the policy is issued.
9.	Claim Number	The claim number as assigned by the AIP.
10.	Policy Number	Insured's assigned policy number.
11.	Crop Year	Four-digit crop year, as defined in the policy, for which the claim is filed.
12.	Additional Units	Unit number(s) for ALL non-loss units for the crop at the time of final inspection. A non-loss unit is any unit for which a Production Worksheet has not been completed. Additional non-loss units may be entered on a single Production Worksheet. If more spaces are needed for non-loss units, enter the unit numbers, identified as "Non-Loss Units," in the narrative or on an attached Special Report.
13.	Date(s) of Notice	(1) Date the notice of damage was given for the unit in item 2 in the 1 <sup>st</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> space, as applicable. Enter the complete date (e.g., MM/DD/YYYY) for each notice.
		(2) A notice of damage or loss for a third inspection (if needed) requires an additional set of Production Worksheets. Enter the date of the notice for a third inspection in the 1 <sup>st</sup> space of item 13 on the second set of Production Worksheets.
		(3) Reserve the "Final" space on the first page of the first set of Production Worksheets for the date of notice for the final inspection.
		(4) If the inspection was initiated by the AIP, enter "Company Insp." instead of the date.
		(5) If the notice does not require an inspection, document as directed in the Narrative instructions.
		Transfer the latest date (in the 1 <sup>st</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> space from the first or second set of Production Worksheets) to the FINAL space on the first page of the first set of Production Worksheets if a final inspection should be made as a result of the notice. Always enter the complete date of notice (MM/DD/YYYY) for the "Final" inspection. For a delayed notice of loss or delayed claim, refer to the LAM.

Exhibit 4 Form Standards – Production Worksheet (Continued)

Element/Item Number		Description				
14. Companion Policy(ies)	(1) If no other person has a share in the unit (insured has 100 person), make no entry.					
	(2)	In all cases where the insured has less than a 100 percent share of a loss-affected unit, ask the insured if the other person sharing in the unit has a multiple-peril contract (i.e., not crop-hail, fire, etc.). If the other person does not, enter "None."				
		(a) If the other person has a multiple-peril contract and it can be determined that the same AIP services it, enter the contract number. Handle these companion policies according to the AIP instructions.				
		(b) If the other person has a multiple-peril contract and a different AIP or agent services it, enter the name of the AIP and/or agent (and contract number) if known.				
		(c) If unable to verify the existence of a companion contract, enter "Unknown" and contact the AIP for further instructions.				
	(3)	Refer to the LAM for further information regarding companion contracts.				

#### SECTION I – ACREAGE APPRAISED, UNIT VALUE

# ACCOUNT FOR ALL INSURABLE TREES IN THE UNIT. In the event of over-reported trees, handle in accordance with individual AIP's instructions.

The total number of insurable trees in stage-blocks (blocks) present in the unit must be accounted for on the Production Worksheet. This will be used to calculate the unit value for all claims, the unit deductible for non-OLO claims, and the 5 percent OLO trigger amount (10 percent for the Fire Blight Endorsement). The number of insurable trees by stage should be verified by a visual inspection and compared to the acreage report. If the Fire Blight Endorsement is in effect (i.e., optional or mandatory, applies on unit basis; no fire blight present), any trees in a unit determined to be uninsurable due to any pre-existing damage based on the PAIR for the current crop year or prior to insurance attaching for subsequent crop years based on a PAIR or PAW, as applicable, will be uninsurable for the fire blight loss cause and all other insured causes under the CP and would be reported as uninsurable on the acreage report. Trees with no pre-existing damage will be insurable for all causes of loss (including fire blight covered under the Endorsement) and will be reported separately from uninsurable trees. See Para. 21A(8) of this handbook and Para. 31D(4) of the CISH for additional information.

Refer to Para. 11K(1) - (3) and Exhibit 3, item 8(1) for additional information.

Verify or make the following entries:

	Element/Item Number	Description
A.	Field ID	The identification number of the stage-block (block) in which the SDT exists as assigned by the insured or AIP.
		(1) In the margin (or in a separate column), enter the date of inspection for the last line entry for each inspection.
		(2) For CTVE claims, do not enter any blocks of rate class (stage) D01 trees on the Production Worksheet.
		Refer to the LAM for instructions regarding entries of first crop and second crop codes.
В.	Total Reported Trees	Total number of trees in each stage-block (or each stage in the block) the insured reported in the unit on the Acreage Report.
C.	Total Trees (Stage)	Enter the total number of trees in the unit corresponding to the stage of the stage-block (to each stage in the block), determined on the day before the loss occurred (see <a href="Exhibit 3">Exhibit 3</a> , item 8(1) for additional instructions).
D.	SDT	(1) Base Policy: Enter the number of insurable trees in all SDTs (as a result of the most recent cause of loss) corresponding to the stage/density practice in the stage-block (to each stage in the block) as identified by field ID.
		(2) CTVE (see entry examples below):
		(a) Make no entry for rate class (stage) D01.

Exhibit 4 Form Standards – Production Worksheet (Continued)

Element/Item N	umber	Description								
D. SDT (Continued		(b)	Draw a ho		line across					
		(c)	For entries	s above	the line (F	ully Dam	aged Trees-Reset -			
			Multiply the Fully Damaged Loss Percent from item 13 of the Base Policy Appraisal Worksheet by the number of trees for all SDTs for the stage/density practice for the stage-block (for each stage/density practice in the block) from item 8a. of the Appraisal Worksheet for the field ID. Enter the number of fully damaged trees for the SDTs for the stage/density practice above the line.							
		(d)	For entries below the line (Destroyed Trees - D):							
			Multiply the applicable Destroyed Loss Percent in item 12 (from the Base Policy Appraisal Worksheet) by the number of trees for all SDTs for the stage/density practice for the stage-block (for each stage/density practice in a block) from item 8a. of the Appraisal Worksheet for the field ID. Enter the number of destroyed trees below the line.							
			D D	F	rksneet K	L	М			
				'	K		IVI			
			SDT	Stage	Reference Price	% Damage	☐ Amt. of Ins. Damage or ☑ Damage Value			
			40 (FDR)	002	47.00	1.000	1,880			
			125 (FDR)	003	47.00	1.000	5,875			
			100 (D)		93.00	1.000	9,300			
	(3)	<u> </u>								

### Exhibit 4 Form Standards – Production Worksheet (Continued)

Element/Item Numb	er	Description										
D. SDT (Continued)	Example:	Des	troyed	Loss Perc	ent (more	than 80%						
		damage/SDT(s) within the stage-block (block) –										
		considered 100% damage)										
		Base Policy Appraisal Worksheet										
			8a 9		12 and 13							
			.00	Stage Fu	ully Damaged	/Destroyed Loss Percent .400 FDR						
		1	.00	002		.850 D						
		5	500	003		150 <del>FDR</del> D						
	determined by m 12 by the numbe	nultiplying r of trees olying Des oT. Enter	1.0 mi in the troyed 100% (	inus the I SDT. Ent Loss Pero 1.000) in	Destroyed I er below th cent from i Column L.	number of FDR trees Loss Percent from item ne line the number of tem 12 by the number trees.						
		Base Policy Production Worksheet (considered 100% damaged)										
	В	D D	F	K K	L L	M						
			•	K		141						
				Referenc	e %	☐ Amt. of Ins. Damage or						
	<u> </u>	SDT	Stage	Price	Damage	■ Damage Value						
		40 (FDR)	002	28.75	.400	460						
	D	5 <del>(FDR)</del> D	003	51.49	1.000	3,860						
	<u> </u>	425 (D)		51.49		21,883						
	Follow Base Polic				/E Producti	on Worksheet.						
	<u>C</u>	TVE Produc		T	1 .							
	<u> </u>	D	F	K	L	М						
		SDT	Stage	Referenc Price	e % Damage	☐ Amt. of Ins. Damage or ☑ Damage Value						
		40 (FDR)	002	47.00	1.000	1,880						
	7	5 <del>(FDR)</del> D	003	93.00	1.000	6,975						
		425 (D)	003	93.00	1.000	39,525						
E. Interest of Share	Insured's interest time of inspection entries.		•		•	as determined at the see separate line						

Exhibit 4 Form Standards – Production Worksheet (Continued)

	Element/Item Number	Description							
F.	Rate Class (Stage)	Summa to the	orrect stage code for the stage from the AD. Verify with the ary of Coverage and if the stage code is found to be incorrect, refer LAM for Revised Acreage Report instructions. If the insured revises reage report, the insured cannot increase liability at the time of loss.						
			AT CP AD						
			Stage I D01						
			Stage II D02						
			Stage III D03						
G.	Practice	carried three-	digit code, entered exactly as specified on the AD, for the practice out by the insured. If "No Practice Specified," enter appropriate digit code number from the AD.						
H.	Type/Class/Variety	corres	digit type code entered exactly as specified on the AD, for the type ponding to the stage-block (to each stage in the block). If "No Type ied," enter appropriate three-digit code from the AD.						
I.	Coverage Level		overage level selected by the insured for the crop type, to two						
			al places (e.g., enter 65% as .65).						
J.	Tree Ref. Price	(1)	Base Policy: Enter the result of tree reference price in dollars and cents for the stage, type, and practice shown on the AD price table times the price percentage elected by the insured.						
		(2)	CTVE:						
			(a) Draw a horizontal line across the cell.						
			(b) Above the line, enter the result of the insured's elected price percentage times the Minimum CTVE Reference Price in dollars and cents for the stage, type, and practice shown on the AD. Below the line, enter the result of the insured's elected price percentage times the Maximum CTVE Reference Price in dollars and cents for the stage, type, and practice shown on the AD.						
		(3)	For CAT coverage, multiply the applicable tree reference price by 0.55 (not applicable for the CTVE).						
K.		(1)	Base Policy: Make no entry.						
		(2)	CTVE: Make no entry						
L.	% Damage	Base P	Policy – Enter the % Damage as a decimal to three places as follows:						
		(1)	Split Column L horizontally.						
		(2)	If the Destroyed Loss Percent in Column 21 of the Appraisal Worksheet for destroyed trees is less than or equal to 80%, enter the applicable loss percent for the SDT and stage that corresponds to the applicable Loss Percent from the Appraisal Worksheet.						

	Element/Item Number	Description									
L.	% Damage (Continued)		(a)	•	•	enter the applicable loss percent from praisal Worksheet.					
			(b)	For fully damaged/reset trees, enter the applicable loss percent from Column 22 of the Appraisal Worksheet.							
			(c)	= :	Enter the applicable alpha characters D for Destroyed, FDR for Fully Damaged – Reset.						
				K		L					
						% Damage					
						.X00 D					
						.X00 FDR					
		(2)	Work SDT i	sheet for destr	oyed tre	nt in Column 21 of the Appraisal ees exceeds 80%, enter 100% for the with a D. (See item D(3) for additional					
				K		L					
						% Damage					
						1.000 D					
						1.000 D <del>(FDR)</del>					
		(3)		: Enter "1.000.							
			block	-		oonding stage-block (stage for the e SDT or the CTVE for rate class (stage)					
		(4)	block recer	s (the stages in t cause of loss	the blo must be	claim during the crop year, the stage- ck) sampled as a result of the most e reviewed against stage-blocks (the e previous claim to ensure that:					
			Dama claim excee Amou tree i	age Value (for O is for the stage- ed the maximul unt of Insured I reference price entage) reporte times the insu	DLO, the block (t m Dama Damage) (based d by the	nts affect the same SDT, the combined Amount of Insured Damage) for all he stage in the block) in a SDT will not ge Value (for OLO, the maximum) determined based on the applicable on the insured's elected price insured (i.e., the number of damaged the reference price at 100 percent					

% Damage (Continued)	damaged o	•	e-II block S	DT of 200 t	rees is 40%	fully			
	For example: If a stage-II block SDT of 200 trees is 40% fully damaged due to wind in July (requiring reset) and the same stage-II block SDT is 100% damaged — (destroyed and removed) in September due to additional wind damage, the first claim would report 200 trees damaged 40%, and the second claim would report 200 trees damaged 100%. However, the Damage Value (Amount of Insured Damage) for the second claim for the additional wind damage for the trees previously damaged by wind damage would be based on a reduced % Damage.								
	Example:	Example: Calculating the Reduced % Damage – Multiple Damage Events for a Stage-block SDT							
	ed – Wind [	Damage							
	ljustment Factor = .25								
	% (.100) = (	(.40 × .25)							
		Event 2 – 100% Damage – Destroyed/Removed – Tornado							
	% Damage – 90.0% (.900) = (100% - 10.0%)  Stage-block - SDT – 200 stage II trees  Tree Reference Price - \$166  Maximum Damage Value - \$33,200 (200 Destroyed trees × 100% Damage × \$166)								
	Damage	Claim	Col. D	Col. J	Col. L	Col. M			
	Event	Number	SDT	Ref.	%	Damage			
				Price	Damage	Value			
	1	1	200	\$166	.100	\$3 <mark>,3</mark> 20			
		2	200	¢1.CC	000	¢20.000			
	2	2 Total Dam	200 Jage Value	\$166	.900	\$29,880			
	Total Damage Value \$33,200								
	Maximum Damage Value \$33								

	Element/Item Number			Description						
M.	Amt. of Ins. Damage or Damage Value			riate box indicating if entry is for "Amount of Insured Damage Value."						
		(1)	Base P	olicy:						
			(a)	Non-OLO: Compute the damage value by multiplying Columns "D" times "J" times "L," round to nearest whole dollar.						
			(b)	OLO: Compute the amount of insured damage by multiplying Columns "D" times "I" times "J" times "L," round to nearest whole dollar.						
		(2)	CTVE:							
			(a)	Draw a horizontal line across the cell.						
			(b)	(For Fully Damaged trees): Above the line, enter the damage value by multiplying Column "D" times the entry above the line in Columns "J" times "L," rounded to nearest whole dollar.						
			(c)	(For Destroyed trees): Below the line, enter the damage value by multiplying Column "D" times the entry below the line in Columns "J" times "L," rounded to nearest whole dollar.						
		(3)	CTVE A	AND OLO:						
			(a)	Draw a horizontal line across the cell.						
			(b)	(For Fully Damaged trees): Above the line, enter the amount of insured damage by multiplying Column "D" times "I" times the entry above the line in Columns "J" times "L," rounded to nearest whole dollar.						
			(c)	(For Destroyed trees): Below the line, enter the amount of insured damage by multiplying Column "D" times "I" times the entry below the line in Columns "J" times "L," rounded to nearest whole dollar.						
N.	Unit Deductible	(1)	Base P	olicy:						
			(a)	Non-OLO: Column "C" times Column "J" times the percent deductible (1.00 minus Column "I" coverage level %), results in whole dollars.						
			(b)	OLO: Make no entry.						

Exhibit 4 Form Standards – Production Worksheet (Continued)

	Element/Item Number	Description						
N.	Unit Deductible (Continued)	(2) CTVE:  (a) Non-OLO: Column "C" times entry below the line in Column "J" times the percent deductible (1.00 minus Column "I" coverage level %), results in whole dollars.	n					
		(b) OLO: Make no entry.	_					
О.	Unit Value	(1) Base Policy: Column "C" times Column I times Column "J," results in whole dollars.						
		(2) CTVE: Column "C" times Column "I" times entry below the line in Column "J," results in whole dollars.						
		These entries are on a 100% share basis.  (1) Column "M" total in whole dollars						
15.	Totals	(1) Column "M" total in whole dollars.						
		(2) Column "N" total in whole dollars.						
		(3) Column "O" total in whole dollars.						
16.	OLO Minimum	If OLO is not in effect, make no entry. If OLO is in effect with CTVE, make no entry. If OLO is in effect without CTVE, total of Column "O" times 0.05, results in whole dollars (0.10 for the Fire Blight Endorsement). If the amount of insured damage (total of Column "M," item 15) equals or exceeds the entry in item 16, then an indemnity may be due for the amount of insured damage.						
17.	URF (Under Report Factor)	To determine the URF, calculate the amount of protection for the unit (in whole dollars) for the:						
		(1) Base Policy:						
		(a) Multiplying for each line, Column "B" times Column "I" times Column "J" and totaling the results for all lines to determine the amount of protection (record the calculations and result in the Narrative of the AT Production Worksheet).	n					
		(b) In the event that the unit value (Column "O," item 15) is greater than the amount of protection, divide the amount of protection by the unit value, recording the URF to three decimal places. Enter "1.000" if the amount of protection equals or exceeds the unit value (record the calculations and result in the Narrative of the AT Production Worksheet)	t <b>)</b> .					

#### Exhibit 4 Form Standards – Production Worksheet (Continued)

I	Element/Item Number			Description
17.	URF (Under Report Factor) (Continued)	(2)	CTVE:	
	. 40.0.7 (00.11.11.40.63)		(a)	Multiplying for each line, Column "B" times Column "I" times entry below the line in Column "J" and totaling the results for all lines (record the calculations and result in the Narrative of the AT Production Worksheet).
			(b)	In the event that the CTVE unit value (Column "O," item 15) is greater than the CTVE amount of protection, divide the CTVE amount of protection by the CTVE unit value, recording the CTVE URF to three decimal places. Enter "1.000" if the CTVE amount of protection equals or exceeds the CTVE unit value (record the calculations and result in the Narrative of the AT Production Worksheet).

#### **Narrative**

Attach the Special Report to the Production Worksheet.

- (1) If no trees are released on the unit (i.e., destroyed trees), enter "No trees released," adjuster's initials and date.
- (2) If notice of damage was given and "No Inspection" is necessary, enter the unit number(s), "No Inspection," date, and adjuster's initials. The insured's signature is not required.
- (3) Explain any uninsured causes, unusual, or controversial cases.
- (4) Enter the percent damage by uninsured causes and explain. Trees damaged by an uninsured cause will be counted as undamaged.
- (5) Document the actual appraisal date if an appraisal was performed prior to the adjuster's signature date on the Appraisal Worksheet and the date of the appraisal is not recorded on the Appraisal Worksheet.
- (6) Explain any errors found on the Summary of Coverage.
- (7) Explain a "NO" checked in item 19.
- (8) Attach Grove Identification Maps to identify the total unit:
  - (a) if consent is or has been given to put part of the unit to another use;
  - (b) if uninsured causes are present; or
  - (c) for unusual or controversial cases.
- (9) Indicate on the sketch map or aerial photo the disposition of acreage put to other use with or without consent.

#### Exhibit 4 Form Standards – Production Worksheet (Continued)

- (10) Explain any difference between date of inspection and signature dates. For an absentee insured, enter the date of the inspection and the date of mailing the Production Worksheet for signature.
- (11) When any other adjuster or supervisor accompanied the adjuster on the inspection, enter the code number of the other adjuster or supervisor and date of inspection.
- (12) Explain the reason for a "No Indemnity Due" claim. "No Indemnity Due" claims are to be distributed in accordance with AIP's instructions.
- (13) Explain any delayed notices or delayed claims as instructed in the LAM. (Claims may be delayed up to 12 months after the calendar date for the end of the insurance period.)
- (14) Document how the OLO minimum was determined. Also document the amount of protection and calculations used to determine the URF for the unit.
- (15) Document any other pertinent information. If on an attachment, enter "See attachment."
- (16) Explain any reduction in the % Damage for multiple damages/losses for the stage-block (the stage in the block) SDT.

#### **SECTION II – ADJUSTMENTS TO UNIT VALUE**

Verify or make the following entries:

	Element/Item Number	Description
18.	End of Insurance Period	Enter the date the entire unit was (1) totally destroyed, (2) final
		adjustment of loss, (3) abandoned, or (3) the calendar date for the end of
		the insurance period.
19.	Similar Damage	Check "Yes" or "No." Check "Yes" if amount and cause of damage due to
		insurable causes is similar to the experience of other orchards in the area.
		If "No" is checked, explain in the Narrative.
20.	Assignment of Indemnity	Check "Yes" only if an assignment of indemnity is in effect for the crop
		year; otherwise, check "No." Refer to the LAM.
21.	Transfer of Right to	Check "Yes" only if a transfer of right to indemnity is in effect for the unit
	Indemnity	for the crop year; otherwise, check "No." Refer to the LAM.
A.	Rate Class (Stage)	Transfer the entry by stage from section I, Column "F." All stages present
		in the unit should be accounted for in section II. Use multiple line entries
		for multiple stages. For CTVE indemnity calculations, do not enter stage
		D01 trees.
B.	Date of Previous Loss	For each stage, enter the month(s) and day(s) (e.g., JULY 15) of the most
		recent previous loss event during the same crop year regardless of
		whether an indemnity was due. If there has been no previous loss event
		during the crop year, make no entry.
C.	Unit Value	Transfer entries from section I, Column "O" for each stage.

l	Element/Item Number	Description
D.	Previous Damage Value (100% Share)	For previous loss event(s) on the unit that occurred during the same crop year (whether an indemnity was due or not), total the damage value(s) (or amount(s) of insured damage, as applicable) in section I, Column "M" for the corresponding stage(s) from all previous Production Worksheet(s) for the unit and enter the result by stage in whole dollars. If there has been no previous loss event on the stage during the crop year, make no entry.
E.	Current Damage Value	Transfer entries by stage from section I, Column "M." If the stage does not have damage, make no entry.
F.	Total Damage Value All Claims	Column "D" plus Column "E." If the stage does not have damage, enter "0."
G.	Deductible	a. Non-OLO: Transfer entries for the corresponding stage from section I, Column "N."
		b. OLO: Make no entry.
H.	Remaining Deductible	a. Non-OLO: For the corresponding stage, Column "G" minus Column "F" results in whole dollars. Make the entry and indicate if the entry is positive or negative (e.g., $10 - 8 = \text{"}+2,\text{"} 8 - 10 = \text{"}-2,\text{"} \text{ or } 8 - 8 = \text{"}0\text{"})$ .
		b. OLO: Make no entry.
I.	Unit Value to Count (100 % Share)	<ul> <li>a. Base policy and CTVE without OLO: For the corresponding stage, if the entry in Column "H" is a zero, then transfer the entry from Column "C." If the entry in Column "H" is a positive number, then the entry is Columns "C" plus "H" (e.g., 10 + 2 = 12). If the entry in Column "H" is a negative number, then the entry is Columns "C" plus "H" (e.g., 10 + (-2) = 8).</li> <li>b. OLO: Column "C" minus Column "F" for each stage.</li> </ul>
22.	Total	Total of Column "I" entries. This value is based on 100% share. Item "O,"
22.	Total	line 15 less item 22 is the dollar amount the unit is "short" of the unit value as of the date of this loss event. The difference if greater than zero (any indemnity) is further adjusted by any URF that may apply.
23.	Adjuster's Signature, Code, Number, and Date	Signature of adjuster, code number, and date signed after the insured (or insured's authorized representative) has signed. For an absentee insured, enter adjuster's code number only. The signature and date will be entered after the absentee insured has signed and returned the Production Worksheet. Sign final indemnity inspections on bottom line.  The claim will not be finalized until the AT Certification Form is signed by the insured and adjuster.
24.	Insured's Signature and	Insured's (or insured's authorized representative's) signature and date.
۷٦.	Date	Before obtaining the signature, review all entries on the Production Worksheet with the insured (or the insured's authorized representative), particularly explaining codes, etc., that may not be readily understood. Sign final indemnity inspections on the on the bottom line.
25.	Page Numbers	Page numbers - (Example: Page 1 of 1, Page 2 of 2, etc.)
	U- · ···	

							APPLE '	TREE PRO	DUCTION	WORKSHE	ET						
1 Cro	p/Code #	2 Ur	nit#	3 Location	on Descrip	otion	(For	Illustratio	n Purpos	es Only)	8 Na	ame of Insured					
Appl	e Trees	000100	000BU		FN 0123									I. M. Insure	d		
0	184						7 Compa	iny	Any Con	npany	9 Cla	aim #			11	Crop Year	
4 Date(s	) of Damage	JUL	15				Agency		Any Ag			XXX	XXXX			XX	ΚX
5 Cause( Damag		Wii	nd							- No OLO, emnity Due	10 P	Policy #			XX	XXX	
6 Insured	d Cause %	10	0				1101110	77045 205	, no ma	miney Duc	13 [	Date(s)	1st		2nd	d	Final
12 Addition	onal Units	0000		0003 0000BU	0004 0000E	_					Notio	ce of Loss	MN	//DD/YYYY			MM/DD/YYYY
											14 0	Companion Polic	y(s)				
SECTION	I - ACREAGE	APPRAISE	), UNIT	VALUE													
Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	К		L		М		N	0
Field	Total Reported		SDT	Interest	Rate Class	D	Type Class	Coverage	Tree Ref			N/ D		nt. of Ins. Dan or	-	Unit	Unit Value
ID	Trees	(Stage)	201	or Share	(Stage)	Practice	Variety	Level	Price		-	% Damage .100 FDR		Damage Valu 288	Je	Deductible	(C×I×J <del>×K</del>
1A MM/DD	1,000	1,000	100	1.000	D02	271	197	.75	28.75			.100 PDK		200		7,188	21,563
												.200 D		5,149			
2A MM/DD	1,000	1,100	500	1.000	D03	277	197	.75	51.49			.067 FDR		1,725		14,160	42,479
NARRATIVE:	: (If more spa	ce is needed,	attach a	Special Repo	ort) Amoun	nt of Protec	tion = \$60,1	80 [(1000 × 5	28.75) + (10		75.	15. TOTALS:		7,162		21,348	64,042
										amage adjustmer		16. OLO MIN	IIMUM (			,	
												17. URF:					.940
SECTION II	- ADJUSTM	ENTS TO U	NIT VAL	JE								·					•
18. End o	of Insurance	Period	19	9. Is damaş	ge similar	to other f	arms in the	e area?	20. /	Assignment of I	ndemr	nity		21. Transfe	er of R	ight to Inde	mnity?
	MM/DD/\	YYY			Yes	X No				Yes	No	х		Yes		No X	
Α		В	$\perp$	C	;		D		E	F		G		Н			I
Rate Class	- 1	ate of Previo	us	Unit \	/alue	Da	Previous mage Valu	_	urrent age Value	Total Dama Value All Cla	_	Deductible		Remaining Deductible			ue To Count % Share)
(Stage	e)	Loss		(fron	n O)	(1	.00% Share	) (fr	om M)	(D+E)		(from N)		(G-F)		(	C+H)
02				21,5					288	288		7,188		+6,900			8,462
03			_	42,4	179				5,874	6,874		14,160		+7,286		4	9,765
										l			22. To	tal: (100% Sh	nare)	7	8,227

(For Illustration Purposes Only.) This form example does not illustrate all required entry items.

							APPLE 1	TREE PRO	DUCTIO	WORKSHE	ET						
1 Crop	o/Code #	2 Ur	nit#	3 Locatio	on Descrip	otion	(For	Illustratio	n Purpo	ses Only)	8 Na	ame of Insured					
Apple	e Trees	000100	000BU		FN 0123									I. M. Insure	d		
0:	184						7 Compa	any	Any Cor	npany	9 Cl	aim #			11	Crop Year	
4 Date(s)	) of Damage	e JUL	15				Agency	/	Any Ag	ency		XXX	XXXX			XX	XX
5 Cause(: Damag		Wii	nd							- No OLO,	10 F	olicy#			XX	xxx	
6 Insured		10	0				VVIET F	revious L	.oss, inae	mnity Due	13 [	Date(s)	1st		2nd	d	Final
12 Additio	onal Units	000		0003 0000BU	0004 0000E	- I					Noti	ce of Loss	MI	M/DD/YYYY			MM/DD/YYYY
					+	_					14 (	Companion Police	v(s)				
SECTION I	I - ACREAGI	E APPRAISEI	), UNIT	VALUE		_							7				
Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	- 1	J	К		L		М		N	0
Field	Total Reported			Interest	Rate Class		Type Class	Coverage	Tree Ref					mt. of Ins. Dan or	_	Unit	Unit Value
ID	Trees	(Stage)	SDT	or Share	(Stage)	Practice	Variety	Level	Price			% Damage	×	Damage Valu	ie	Deductibl	e (C×I×J <del>×K</del> )
1A MM/DD	1,000	1,000	100	1.000	D02	271	197	.75	28.75			.100 FDR		288		7,188	21,563
												.200 D		5,149			
2A MM/DD	1,000	1,100	500	1.000	D03	277	197	.75	51.49			.067 FDR		1,725		14,160	42,479
NARRATIVE:	(If more spa	ace is needed	, attach a	Special Repo	ort) Amoun	nt of Prote	rtion = \$60,1	80 [(1000 × \$	28.75) + (10	)00 × \$51.49)] × .	75.	15. TOTALS:		7.162		21.348	64.042
\$60,180 amo	ount of prote	ection ÷ \$64,0	42 unit va	alue (total Co	olumn O) =	.940 URF.	AT Certifica	tion Form re	quired (No d	amage adjustme	nts).	16. OLO MIN	IIMUM	(O × 0.05)		,	
												17. URF:					.940
SECTION II	- ADJUSTN	MENTS TO U	NIT VAL	JE													
18. End o	f Insurance		19	9. Is damag			farms in the	e area?	20.	Assignment of I				21. Transfe			mnity?
	MM/DD/					X No				Yes	No	х		Yes		No X	
A		В					D		E	F		G		Н			<u> </u>
Rate Class		ate of Previo	ous	Unit \	/alue	Da	Previous mage Value		urrent age Value	Total Dama Value All Cla	_	Deductible		Remaining Deductible		ı	lue To Count )% Share)
(Stage	e)	Loss		(fron	n O)	(1	.00% Share	) (fr	om M)	(D+E)		(from N)		(G-F)			(C+H)
D02		AUG 15		21,5	63		11,751		288	12,039		7,188		-4,852		1	.6,711
D03		AUG 15		42,4	179		15,165	(	6,874	22,039		14,160		-7,879		3	4,600
													22. To	otal: (100% Sh	are)		1,311

							APPLE 1	TREE PRO	DUCTION	N WORKSHE	ET					
1 Crop	o/Code #	2 Ur	it#	3 Locatio	on Descrip	otion	(For	Illustratio	n Purpo	ses Only)	8 Nar	ne of Insured				
Appl	e Trees	000100	00BU		FN 0123								I. M. Insure	d		
0	184						7 Compa	iny	Any Con	npany	9 Clai	m #		11 C	rop Year	
4 Date(s)	) of Damage	JUL	15				Agency	/	Any Ag	gency		XXXXXXX			XXX	(
5 Cause(		Wir	nd				EXAMP	LE 3: Bas	e Policy ·	- With OLO	10 Po	licy#		XX	XXX	
Damag		1					No Pr	evious Lo	ss, Inder	nnity Due						
	d Cause %	10					<u> </u>				13 Da	. ,	1st	2nd		nal
12 Additi	onal Units	000		0003 0000BU	0004 0000B	-					Notice	e of Loss	MM/DD/YYYY		I N	M/DD/YYYY
		0000	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	000000	00000	,,,					14 Co	mpanion Policy(s)				
SECTION	I - ACREAGE	APPRAISE	). UNIT \	VALUE							14 00	inpullion Folicy(3)				
Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	ı	J	К		L	М		N	0
	Total	Total			Rate		Type							Damage		
Field	Reported	Trees		Interest	Class		Class	Coverage	Tree Re	f			or		Unit	Unit Value
ID	Trees	(Stage)	SDT	or Share	(Stage)	Practice	Variety	Level	Price			% Damage	☐ Damage	Value	Deductible	(C×I×J <del>×K</del> )
												.100 FDR	216			
1A	1,000	1,000	100	1.000	D02	271	197	.75	28.75						-	21,563
MM/DD															-	
												.200 D	3.862			
2A												.067 FDR	1,294		1	
MM/DD	1,000	1,100	500	1.000	D03	277	197	.75	51.49			.0071210	1,254		1	42,479
,															1	
															1	
															]	
	· · ·									000 × \$51.49)] ×		15. TOTALS:	5,372			64,042
\$6 <mark>0</mark> ,180 am	ount of protec	tion ÷ \$64,0	42 unit va	alue (total Co	olumn O) =	.940 URF.	AT Certifica	tion Form red	quired (No d	lamage adjustme	ents).	16. OLO MINIMU	M (0 × 0.05)			3,202
												17. URF:				.940
	- ADJUSTMI					t			1	A i · · ·	terde		D4			-11-2
18. End o	of Insurance I MM/DD/Y		19	a. Is damag	$\overline{}$		farms in the	e area :	20. /	Assignment of Yes	Indemni No	ty X	21. Transfe	er of Righ		nity!
Α	IVIIVI/ DD/ T	В В	$\dashv$			A NO	 D		E	Tes		^   G	res	I IN	<del>                                     </del>	1
Rate							Previous	Curr	entAmoun	<del></del>		<u> </u>	Remainin	ng	Unit Val	ue To Count
Class		te of Previo	ous	Unit \	/alue	Da	mage Valu		is. Damage		_	Deductible	Deductib	_	1	% Share)
(Stage	e)	Loss		(fron	n O)	(1	.00% Share	) Valu	e (from M)	) (D+	E)	(from N)	(G-F)		(C+I	<del>4)</del> (C-F)
02				21,5	63				216	21	6				2:	1,347
03				42,4	179				5,156	5,1	56				37	7,323
													22. Total: (1009	% Share)	58	3,670

							APPLE	TREE PRO	DUCTIO	N WORKSHE	ET						
1 Cro	o/Code#	2 Ur	nit#	3 Location	on Descrip	otion	(For	Illustratio	on Purpo	ses Only)	8 Na	me of Insured					
Appl	e Trees	000100	000BU		FN 0123									I. M. Insured	:		
0	184						7 Compa	any	Any Co	mpany	9 Cla	aim #			11	Crop Year	
4 Date(s	) of Damage	JUL	15				Agenc	у	Any A	gency		XXX	XXXX			XX	XX
5 Cause(		Win	nd							LO, Requires	10 P	olicy#			XX	xxx	
Damag		- 40	_				Base F	Policy PW	With Ind	emnity Due	40.0						F: 1
	d Cause % onal Units	000		0003	0004		<del> </del>					ate(s) ce of Loss	1st	1/DD/YYYY	2nd	,	Final MM/DD/YYYY
12 Additi	Onai Onics	0000		0000BU		·					Notic	LE OI LOSS	10110	1/00/1111			IVIIVI/DD/1111
					1						14 C	ompanion Polic	v(s)				
SECTION	I - ACREAGE	APPRAISE	), UNIT \	VALUE	•	_	'	,				•					
Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K		L		М		N	0
	Total	Total			Rate		Type						☐ An	nt. of Ins. Dam	nage		
Field	Reported	Trees	CDT	Interest	Class	D	Class	Coverage	1		Ι,	v D		or	_	Unit	Unit Value
ID	Trees	(Stage)	SDT	or Share	(Stage)	Practice	Variety	Level	Price	+	,	% Damage		Damage Value	e	Deductibl	e (C×I×J <del>×K</del> )
1A			40						11.47		1	1.000		459			
MM/DD	1,000	1,000		1.000	D02	271	197	.75	60.01							15,228	45,683
									60.91								
			125						28.67		-	1.000		3,584			
2A MM/DD	1,000	1,100		1.000	D03	277	197	.75								55,811	167,434
IVIIVI/DD			100						202.95		1	1.000		20,295			
										1							
NARRATIVE:	(If more space	ce is needed,	, attach a	Special Rep	ort) Amoun	nt of Prote	ction = \$197	,895 = [(1000	× \$60.91) +	(1000 × \$202.95)	] × .75.	15. TOTALS:		24,338		71,039	213,116
\$197,895 ar	nount of prote	ection ÷ \$21	3,116 unit	t value (tota	Column O	) = .929 U	RF. See attac	thed Base Po	licy Product	ion Worksheet fo	r unit).	16. OLO MIN	IIMUM (	O×0.05)			
												17. URF:					.929
	- ADJUSTM													1			
18. End o	f Insurance I		19	9. Is dama			farms in th	e area?	20.	Assignment of I	$\overline{}$			21. Transfer	$\overline{}$		mnity?
	MM/DD/Y		-		Yes	X No				Yes	No	Х		Yes		No X	<u> </u>
A		В					D		E	F Total Dama		G		H Domaining		Haib Ma	luo To Court
Rate Class	I .	te of Previo	านร	Unit \	/alue		Previous amage Valu	- 1	Current Jage Value	Total Dama Value All Cla	- 1	Deductible		Remaining Deductible		I	lue To Count )% Share)
(Stage		Loss		(fror		- 1	100% Share		rom M)	(D+E)		(from N)		(G-F)			(C+H)
02				45,6					459	459		15,228		+14,769			0,451
03				167,	434			2	23,879	23,879		55,811		+31,933		1	99,366
														·			
													22. To	tal: (100% Sha	are)	2	59,817

							APPLE	TREE PRO	DUCTIO	N WORKSHE	ET						
1 Cro	p/Code #	2 Ur	it#	3 Locati	on Descrip	tion	(For	Illustratio	on Purpo	ses Only)	8 Nar	me of Insured					
Appl	e Trees	000100	00BU		FN 0123									I. M. Insured			
	184	CV	DL				7 Compa	any	Any Co	mpany	9 Clai	m #			11	Crop Year	
4 Date(s	) of Damage	e JUL	15				Agency	/	Any A	gency		XXX	XXXX			XX	XX
5 Cause(		Wir	nd				<b>EXAMPL</b>	E 5: CTVE	– With (	DLO, Requires	10 Pc	licy#			XX	XXX	
Damag							Base P	olicy PW	With Ind	emnity Due							
	d Cause %	10									13 Da		1st		2nd	-	Final
12 Additi	onal Units	0000		0003 0000BU	0004 0000B	'					Notice	e of Loss	MI	M/DD/YYYY			MM/DD/YYYY
		- 0000	ьо	ООООВО	00000		_				14 Cc	mpanion Polic	u(e)				
SECTION	I - ACREAGI	APPRAISE	LINIT	VALUE							14 ((	inpanion ronc	y(>)				
A	В	C	D D	E	F	G	н		l j	К		L		M		N	0
	Total	Total			Rate		Type		<u> </u>	1			X A	mt. of Ins. Dam	age		
Field	Reported	Trees		Interest	Class		Class	Coverage	Tree Ref					or	_	Unit	Unit Value
ID	Trees	(Stage)	SDT	or Share	(Stage)	Practice	Variety	Level	Price		%	Damage		Damage Value	2	Deductib	e (C×I×J <del>×K</del> )
			40						11.47			1.000		344			
1A	1,000	1,000		1.000	D02	271	197	.75									45,683
MM/DD					_				60.91								
2A			125						28.67			1.000		2,688			
MM/DD	1,000	1,100		1.000	D03	277	197	.75									167,434
			100						202.95		1	1.000		15,221			
NARRATIVE:	: (If more spa	ace is needed,	attach a	Special Rep	ort) Amoun	t of Prote	tion = \$197,	895 = [(1000	× \$60.91) +	(1000 × \$202.95)	]×.75.	15. TOTALS:		18,253			213,116
\$197,895 an	mount of pro	tection ÷ \$213	,116 uni	t value (tota	l Column O)	= .929 UF	RF. See attac	hed Base Pol	licy Product	ion Worksheet for	unit).	16. OLO MIN	IIMUM	(O×0.05)			
												17. URF:					.929
		IENTS TO U			_	_		_									
18. End o	of Insurance		1	9. Is dama			farms in the	e area?	20.	Assignment of I		<del></del>		21. Transfer	$\overline{}$	<del></del>	mnity?
	MM/DD/		_		Yes	X No				Yes	No	Х	I	Yes		No X	<u> </u>
A		В	-+	(			D		E	F Tetal Dame	+	G		H Domaining		11-2-17	lua Ta Carrat
Rate Class		ate of Previo	1115	Unit \	/alue	D=	Previous mage Valu		urrent age Value	Total Dama Value All Cla	- 1	Deductible		Remaining Deductible		l	lue To Count )% Share)
(Stage		Loss		(fror			.00% Share		rom M)	(D+E)		(from N)		(G-F)			H) (C-F)
02			-	45,0		,-		,	344	344		(		,,			15,338
03				167,				1	7,909	17,909							49,525
													22. To	otal: (100% Sha	re)	1	94,863

#### A. General Completion Instructions

The element/item numbers listed in these instructions correspond to the element/item numbers listed in subparagraph C below.

(1) The adjuster will complete the following entries:

Items 1 thru 13, items 17 - 19 and 21 (item 21 completed after receipt of the AT Certification Form from the insured).

(2) The insured will complete the following entries:

Items 14 – 16 and 20.

The AIP will provide applicable instructions to the insured for the completion and return of the AT Certification Form.

#### B. Form Standards and Completion Instructions for the AT Certification Form

All of the following form standards and completion instructions are "Substantive."

- (1) Title of the form "Apple Tree (AT) Certification Form."
- (2) In an appropriate area on the front of the form include the following statement, which are instructions to the insured:

The insured will complete and mail this form for the conditions specified below within five (5) days (or within the timeframe specified by the AIP) after the apple trees have been:

- (a) removed; or
- (b) reset.
- (3) This form is used in processing a claim and applies to trees:
  - (a) Classified as destroyed (D) as a result of being:
    - (i) dead/missing;
    - (ii) toppled or caused to lean (for stage I II trees in standard-density orchards; all stages in high-density orchards) and it is not practical to reset the damaged trees;
    - (iii) toppled or caused to lean (for stage III trees in standard-density orchards); or
    - (iv) damaged due to fire blight in accordance with <a>Para</a>. 22B(2); or

#### - LAINDIC S

#### B. Form Standards and Completion Instructions for the AT Certification Form (Continued)

(b) Classified as fully damaged, requiring resetting (FDR) (reset is applicable only for stage I
 II trees in standard-density orchards and all stages in high-density orchards);

The AT Certification Form is used to process a claim related to reset and removal for the current loss and certifies that the trees have been reset or removed.

- (4) A separate certification is required for each separate loss event occurring during the crop year.
- (5) See <u>Para. 41</u> for additional required statements and other general form requirements and instructions.

#### C. Required Element/Item Titles and Completion Instructions

The following element/item numbers and statements correspond to the example AT Certification Form that has been completed to illustrate how to complete all entries, except the last two items are not shown on the illustrated form.

A completed AT Certification Form example is at the end of this exhibit. For general form standards and other general information, see <u>Para. 2D</u> and <u>Para. 41</u>. The AIP will include applicable instructions for the insured.

	Element/Item Number	Description
1.	Policy Number	Insured's assigned policy number.
2.	Name of Insured	Name of the insured that identifies EXACTLY the person (legal entity) to
		whom the policy is issued.
3.	Date Originated	Adjuster enters the date the claim was completed.
4.	Claim Number	The claim number as assigned by the AIP.
5.	Crop/Code	Enter the commodity name and the code number exactly as specified on
		the AD for the crop.
6.	Crop Year	Four-digit crop year, as defined in the CP, in which the certification is filed.
7.	Unit #	Eight-digit unit number from the Summary of Coverage after it is verified
		to be correct (e.g., 00010000BU).
8.	<b>Location Description</b>	Section, township, and range number or other description that identifies
		the location of the unit. (Include the FSA FN, Common Land Unit, and track
		number, if available.)
9.	Total Number of	Adjuster enters the total number of damaged trees for all fields or
	Damaged Trees	subfields (different stages) in the unit determined from the Appraisal
		Worksheet – number of trees in the SDT, Col. 8a, times Col. 12 and 13 for
		the applicable practice from the Appraisal Worksheet. Total the results
		and enter in item 9 of the AT Certification Form.

I	Element/Item Number			Descrip	tion		
9.	Total Number of	Exan	nple: SDT	Tree Counts	and Loss	Percents f	rom the
	Damaged Trees		Арр	raisal Worksl	neet		
	(Continued)		T				T
		Field ID	Col. 8a	Col. 12		Col. 13	Number of
			Number of	Destroyed L		Fully	Damaged
			Tree/SDT	Percent ([	-	)amaged	Trees by Field ID
					LO	ss Percent (FDR)	Field ID
		1A	100			.40	
		Number of	l.				
		Trees	Damagea			40	40
		2A	500			.250	
		Number of	1				
		Trees				125	125
		Total Numb	per of Damage	d Trees			165
		Certification	Form Entries				
		Practice en	tries based or	Appraisal	Rem	01/0	Reset
		Worksheet	Items 12 and	13	Keiii	ove	reset
10.	Return To:	Adjustor ont	ors name of t	ho individual	(or office	) and addr	ess to which the
10.	Return 10.	_			•	•	ed on the form.
11.	Field ID	_	ers identificat	•			
			s to the item 7				
12.	Intended Practice	_		` '			eld or subfield:
		` '	- (D) or (2) Res	set - R. Make	separate	e line entri	es for each
		intended pra	actice.				
		Exan	nple:				
		11.	FIELD ID	12.	INTF	NDED PRAC	CTICE
			1A			eset (R)	
			2A			eset (R)	
13.	No. of Damaged Trees	Adjuster ent	ers number o	f damaged tro		· ,	subfield in the
	(Intended Practice)			_			aisal Worksheet,
	,		•				er of trees in the
		applicable S	DT). Entries a	re based on t	he Appra	isal Works	heet. See
		calculation e	example in ite	m 9 of the AT	Certifica	tion Form.	
14.	Actual Practice		·	practice(s) ap	plied to t	the trees w	hen completed
		(Removed o	•				
15.	Number of Damaged			•			subfield in the
1.0	Trees (Actual Practice)		ch the actual p				
16.	Date Completed	Insured ente	ers the date th	e practice(s)	was com	pieted.	

ا	Element/Item Number				Desc	ription							
17.	Damage Adjustment Factor	(to three adjusted practice 12 or 1 Factor fully da	ee decirer will me by the 3). For in item	nal places) in oultiply the December applicable example, fo 17 would be	n item 17 of the control of the cont	of the AT C djustment I ent on the A tice reset, I d by the ap	item 13 and electification Fo Factor for the a Appraisal Worl the Damage Ad oplicable Loss F ble Col. 13 ent	applicable ksheet (Col. djustment Percent for					
		Examp Examp		on the AT C Factor will b	ertificatione 1.000 a the Appra	n Form, the nd the app aisal Works	ual to the entre Damage Adju licable Loss Pe heet will not b	ustment ercent in Col.					
					Damage	ΛT /	\DD \A/S	AT APP. WS.					
		Field ID Act. Pract. Adj. Damage Col. 12 or 13 Adj. Loss											
					Factor	Type	Entry(ies)	Percent					
			1A	Reset	1.000	FDR	.400	No Adj.					
			2A	Reset	1.000	FDR	.250	No Adj.					
				WS – Apple Tr Illy Damaged-F		Worksheet							
		Examp	le 2:	on the AT C Factor will be Percent in C reduced. Fo would be en	Certification oe less tha Col. 12 or 2 or Fields 1 ntered in t	n Form, the n 1.000 an l3 on the A A and 2A, t he applical	es than the ent e Damage Adju d the applicab appraisal Work the adjusted Lo ble Col. 12 or 1	ustment le Loss sheet will be oss Percent L3 of the					
				Appraisal Winstructions		(See Appr	aisal Workshe	et					
		Examp	le 2:	Act. Pract. l	ess Than	Int. Pract.							
		Damage AT APP. WS. AT APP. WS.											
			Field ID	Act. Pract.	Adj.	Damage	Col. 12 or 13	Adj. Loss					
					Factor	Type	Entry(ies)	Percent					
			1A	Reset	.800	FDR	.400	.320					
			2A	Reset	.800	FDR	.250	.200					
	AT APP. WS – Apple Tree Appraisal Worksheet  FDR – Fully Damaged-Reset												

I	Element/Item Number	·											
17.	Damage Adjustment	Examp	le 3:	If the line er	ntry for ite	m 14 is diff	erent than th	e entry in					
	Factor (Continued)			item 12 on t	he AT Cer	tification Fo	orm, the Dam	age					
				Adjustment	Factor (le	ss than or g	reater than 1	.000 based on					
				<b>Actual Pract</b>	ice tree n	umber) will	result in a co	rresponding					
				increase or	decrease i	n the applic	cable Loss Per	cent in Col.					
				12 or 13 on	the Appra	isal Worksh	neet (i.e., wind	d damaged					
				225 trees th	roughout	the unit in	Field 2A of wh	nich the					
				appraisal in	dicated 10	0 trees wer	re destroyed a	and 125 trees					
				were fully damaged). The unit was treated as a single SDT									
		The insured intended to remove the 100 destroyed trees											
				and reset th	e 125 fully	/ damaged	trees but inst	ead removed					
				75 destroye	d trees an	d reset 145	trees. The ac	djusted Loss					
		Percents would be entered in Col. 12 and 13 of the											
		Appraisal Worksheet. (See Appraisal Worksheet											
		Appraisal Worksheet. (See Appraisal Worksheet instructions.)											
		Examp	le 3:	Act. Pract. D	ifferent F	rom Int. Pra	act.						
					Damage	AT A	PP. WS.	AT APP. WS.					
			Field ID	Act. Pract.	Adj.	Damage	Col. 12 or 13	Adj. Loss					
					Factor	Type	Entry(ies)	Percent					
			2A	Remove	.750	D	.200	<b>.150</b> D					
			2A	Reset	1.200	FDR	.250	<b>.300</b> FDR					
				WS – Apple Tre		Worksheet							
10	<del></del>			Ily Damaged-R		<b>C</b> .1							
18.	Totals	Adjuster enters total number of trees for the intended and actual practice(s) in item 13 and 15. Item 13 must equal the entry in item 9.											
1.0		1 -			15. Item 1	3 must equ	al the entry in	n item 9.					
19.	Remarks	Insured	l notate	s:									
		A 10.1. 10.11	marke :	000000011+0	مع مناماست	v ontrine or	the form 10	hangas in the					
		1 -		-	•	•	•	Changes in the					
		% Damage are explained in the Narrative of the Production Worksheet.)											

Required statements pre-printed directly above insured's signature block: See <a href="Para.41">Para.41</a> of this handbook for statements.

	Element/Item Number	Description
20.	Insured's Signature and	Insured's (or insured's authorized representative's) signature and date.
	Date	
21.	Adjuster's Signature,	Signature of adjuster, code number, and date signed after the insured (or
	Code, Number, and Date	insured's authorized representative) has signed.

#### **APPLE TREE (AT) CERTICATION FORM**

The insured will complete and mail this form within five (5) days (or within the timeframe specified by the AIP) after the apple trees have been: (1) Removed or (2) Reset. This form applies to trees that (1) are classified as destroyed (D) as a result of being: (a) dead or missing or (b) other than dead/missing [(toppled or leaning (for stage I – II trees for standard-density orchards; all stage trees for high-density orchards) and it is not practical to reset the damaged trees, toppled or leaning (for stage III trees for standard-density orchards)]; or (2) classified as fully damaged qualifying for resetting (FDR) (for stage I and II trees for standard-density orchards; for all stages for high-density orchards).

1. POLICY#	2. NAME OF INSURED	3. DATE ORIGINATED					
xxxxx	I.M. Insured	MM/DD/YYYY					
4. CLAIM#	5. CROP/CODE #	6. CROP YEAR					
xxxxxxx	Apple Trees 0XXX	XXXX					
7. UNIT#	8. LOCATION DESCRIPTION	9. TOTAL NUMBER OF DAMAGED					
00010000BU	FN 0123	TREES					
		165 <sup>1</sup>					
10. RETURN TO: AIP							
Any Street Address							
Any Town, State XXXXX							

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The item 9 entry for Example 3 is 225.

**Example 1:** Actual Practice Equals Intended Practice

11. FIELD	12. INTENDED	13. NUMBER OF	14. ACTUAL	15. NO. OF	16. DATE	17.DAMAGE	
ID	PRACTICE	DAMAGED TREES	PRACTICE	DAMAGED	COMPLETED	ADJUSTMENT	
		(INTENDED		TREES (ACTUAL		FACTOR	
		PRACTICE)		PRACTICE)			
1A	Reset (R)	40	Reset (R)	40	mm/dd/yy	1.000	
2A	Reset (R)	125	Reset (R)	125	mm/dd/yy	1.000	
18 TOTALS		165		165			
(ITEMS 13 &							
15)							
19. REMARKS	,		_	_	_	_	

**Example 2:** Actual Practice Less Than Intended Practice

11. FIELD	12. INTENDED	13. NUMBER OF	14. ACTUAL	15. NO. OF	16. DATE	17. DAMAGE	
ID	PRACTICE	DAMAGED TREES	PRACTICE	DAMAGED	COMPLETED	ADJUSTMENT	
		(INTENDED		TREES (ACTUAL		FACTOR	
		PRACTICE)		PRACTICE)			
1A	Reset (R)	40	Reset	32	mm/dd/yy	.800	
2A	Reset (R)	125	Reset	100	mm/dd/yy	.800	
18 TOTALS		165		132			
(ITEMS 13 &							
15)							
19. REMARKS	<b>,</b>						

**Example 3:** Actual Practice Different From Intended Practice

11. FIELD	12. INTENDED	13. NUMBER OF	14. ACTUAL	15. NO. OF	16. DATE	17. DAMAGE		
ID	PRACTICE	DAMAGED TREES	PRACTIC	DAMAGED TREES	COMPLETED	ADJUSTMENT		
		(INTENDED	E	(ACTUAL		FACTOR		
		PRACTICE)		PRACTICE)				
2A	Remove (D)	100	Remove (D)	75	mm/dd/yy	.750		
2A	Reset (R)	125	Reset (R)	150	mm/dd/yy	1.200		
18 TOTALS		225		225				
(ITEMS 13								
& 15)								
19. REMAR	19. REMARKS							

Table A – Appraisal Minimum Sample Requirements for Representative Samples

Number Of Trees In The Stage-Block (Or In Each Stage In The Block) In The SDT:	Minimum Tree Sample (Round Up To Next Whole Tree) The Greater Of:			
Less than 100	5 trees or 10 percent			
100 to 999	10 trees or 5 percent			
1,000 to 4,999	50 trees or 2 percent			
5,000 or more	100 trees or 1 percent			

Table B – Setting Distances/Approximate Number of Trees Per Acre

		Row Spacing (Feet)												
		10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	60	70	80	100
	10	436	290	218	174	145	124	109	97	87	73	62	54	44
	15	290	194	145	116	97	83	73	65	58	48	41	36	29
	20	218	145	109	87	73	62	54	48	44	36	31	27	22
(Feet)	25	174	116	87	70	58	50	44	39	35	29	25	22	17
	30	145	97	73	58	48	41	36	32	29	24	21	18	15
Spacing	35	124	83	62	50	41	36	31	28	25	21	18	16	12
bac	40	109	73	54	44	36	31	27	24	22	18	16	14	11
	45	97	65	48	39	32	28	24	22	19	16	14	12	10
Tree	50	87	58	44	35	29	25	22	19	17	15	12	11	9
	60	73	48	36	29	24	21	18	16	15	12	10	9	7
	70	62	41	31	25	21	18	16	14	12	10	9	8	6
	80	54	36	27	22	18	16	14	12	11	9	8	7	5
	100	44	29	22	17	15	12	11	10	9	7	6	5	4

The above figures are for square and hedgerow plantings. Use the formula below for tree and/or row spacings not shown in the chart. Multiply the distance between tree rows by the spacing between trees within the row and divide into 43,560. Refer to the LAM for additional information on how to calculate the number of trees per acre.

**Formula:** 43,560 sq. ft. per acre  $\div$  tree spacing (L  $\times$  W) = Number of trees per acre

**Example:** Tree row spacing 40.0 feet and tree spacing within rows 30.0 feet.

<u>43,560 sq. ft.</u> = <u>43,560 sq. ft.</u> = 36.3 = 36 trees per acre. 40.0 ft. × 30.0 ft. 1,200 sq. ft. The following reference pictures represent examples of apple trees under various conditions. The pictures and subtitles of each picture are intended to provide a general description of these conditions and an estimate of the degree of leaning, as applicable. Actual tree and damage conditions could be different than the conditions represented by pictures contained in this exhibit.



Figure 1: Undamaged Tree – <u>www.tree-pictures.com</u>



Figure 2: Undamaged Tree – <u>www.tree-pictures.com</u>



Figure 3: Undamaged Trellis – www.pinterest.com



**Figure 4:** Undamaged Trellis – <u>www.applerootstock.com</u>





Figure 5: Undamaged Staked Orchard – Lynn Kime



**Figure 6:** Wind Damaged Trellis – Toppled Trees – Oliver Chron



Figure 7: Wind Damage – Toppled Tree – <a href="www.backroadjournal.wordpress.com">www.backroadjournal.wordpress.com</a>

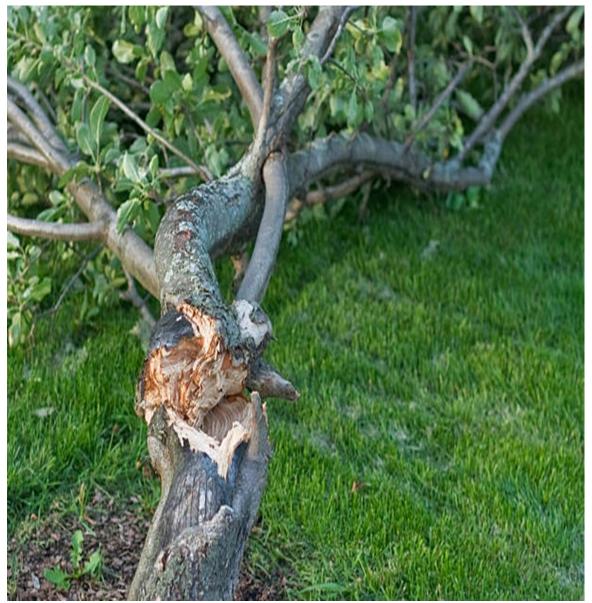


Figure 8: Wind (100%) Damage – Broken Trunk – iStock



**Figure 9:** Wind Damage – Leaning Trees 15 – 30 Degrees – <u>www.homeguides.sfgate.com</u>



Figure 10: Freeze Damage



Figure 11: Freeze (Winter) Damage – George Sundin



Figure 12: Freeze (Winter) Damage – Tim Smith



**Figure 13:** Frost Damage – <u>www.orangepippintrees.com</u>



Figure 14: Hail Damage – Missouri Botanical Garden



**Figure 15:** Fire blight on apple blossoms Melanie L. Ivey, Ohio State University





**Figure 16:** Fire blight on apple blossoms Bekoske et.al. – Cornell University



**Figure 17:** Fire blight cankers on young apple tree trunks Melanie L. Ivey, Ohio State University



**Figure 18:** Fire blight on mature tree branch and twig Melanie L. Ivey, Ohio State University



Figure 19: Fire Blight – University of Minnesota Extension



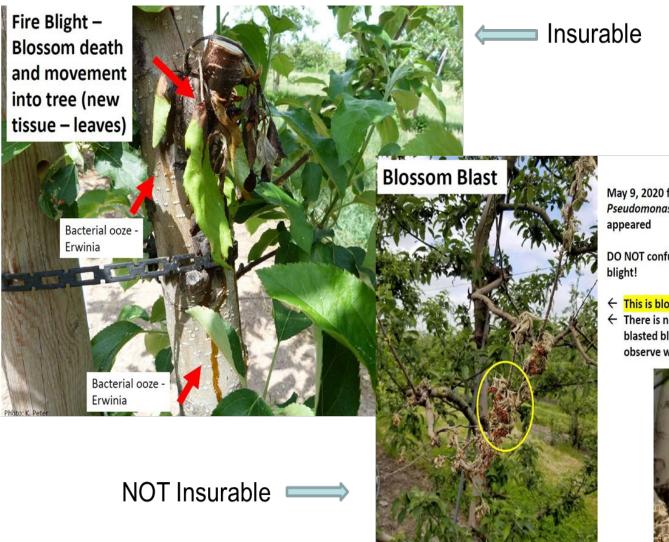
Figure 20: Fire Blight – WSU Tree Fruit – Washington State University



**Figure 21:** Fire blight cankers on young apple tree trunks Melanie L. Ivey, Ohio State University



**Figure 22:** Fire blight cankers on young apple tree trunks and mature tree branch Melanie L. Ivey, Ohio State University



May 9, 2020 freeze: Diseases caused by *Pseudomonas syringe* pv. *syrginae* appeared

DO NOT confuse blossom blast with fire blight!

- ← This is blossom blast on apple
- There is no ooze or spread beyond blasted blossoms (like you would observe with fire blight)



hoto: I. Marti

## Fire blight vs. Blossom Blast

	Fire Blight	Blossom Blast			
Causal pathogen	Erwinia amylovora	Pseudomonas syringae pv. syringae			
Environmental conditions favored to cause disease	FAVORS WARM WEATHER during bloom Warm temperatures during bloom (average ~60°F) Can see spread throughout the summer while trees are actively growing ( = warm weather)	FAVORS COLD/FROSTY WEATHER during bloom (upper 20s – low 30s°F) Frost or freeze events during bloom Disease/bacteria shuts down when warm weather occurs			
Symptoms	Blossoms – wilting, blackened, can see progression into tree beyond blossom; stem tissue death around where blossom is attached to tree ("canker" = dead tissue in stem developing)  Leaves – Wilting, will be discolored/blackened; blackened leaf veins and petioles; will see discoloration move into surrounding tissues; shepherd's crook appearance  WILL see oozing (amber-colored)	Blossoms – Wilting, flowers can be brown, dried-looking, papery; can also turn brown to black  Leaves – Wilting, will be discolored/blackened; blackened leaf veins; WILL NOT see extensive spread like Erwinia; WILL NOT see disease move into stem tissues readily like Erwinia  WILL NOT see oozing			
Spread throughout the orchard?	YES – after initial infection: bacteria can spread readily throughout orchard, even within a tree, when disease is active Bacteria can move FAST, thanks to water and wind Can observe new symptoms showing up during the season	NO – bacteria will not spread readily; tissue death usually occurs where bacteria were present during frost/freeze event; Bacteria moves SLOW; spread very limited AND: bacteria shuts down when the temps get warmer = no new symptom development			
Can the disease cause tree death?	YES – Bacteria can systemically invade the tree via the vascular system; can kill young trees readily	NO – trees will appear unsightly; however, the trees will rebound during the season and will produce new growth; Bacteria does not systemically invade the tree like Erwinia			

#1 Question to ask when faced with "blighted" blossoms or shoot death symptoms: What was the temperature during bloom or just preceding symptoms appearing (if post bloom)?

<sup>→</sup> IF it was warm = fire blight

<sup>→</sup> IF it was cold (frost or freeze event) = blossom blast