

Commodity Exchange Endorsement for Livestock Gross Margin for Dairy Cattle

This endorsement contains the exchange prices and basis values that are used to set expected and actual prices for LGM for Dairy Cattle. To find the relevant commodity exchange prices for LGM for Dairy Cattle, choose a closing month (in Column 1). The closing month determines the insurance period (in Column 2). In all cases, the relevant futures prices for this contract are the simple average of the three trading days prior to the last two trading days in the month. For example, if the last trading day in the month is Friday the 31st, then the average of the futures settlement prices for the 27th, 28th, and 29th is utilized for the LGM prices. Within each insurance period, the insurance months are shown in Column 3 and the relevant milk and feed months are shown in Columns 4-6. Commodity exchange contract months are shown in **bold**. All milk prices are expressed in dollars per hundredweight, all corn prices are expressed in dollars per bushel, and all soybean meal prices are expressed in dollars per ton.

For example, given the closing month of January, the insurance period runs from February to December. The month of February is the first month of the insurance period, but no marketings will be insured in February. You will not be allowed to insure milk the first month of any insurance period. Coverage begins on your dairy cattle one full calendar month following the sales closing date, unless otherwise specified in the Special Provisions, provided the premium for the coverage has been paid in full.

For the contract with a sales closing month of January, coverage will begin on March 1. For the March insurance month, the expected milk price is the CME March Class III milk futures price plus the state-specific March milk basis. The expected corn price for March is the CBOT March corn futures price plus the state-specific March corn basis. The expected soybean meal price for March is the March soybean meal futures price. Note that there is no basis adjustment for soybean meal.

For the June insurance month (continuing the January closing date example), the expected milk price is the June Class III milk futures price plus the state-specific June milk basis. As June does not have a corn futures contract, the expected corn price for June is the simple average of settlement prices for the CBOT corn futures contracts for May and July and the state-specific June corn basis. Because June does not have a soybean meal futures contract, the expected soybean meal price for June is the simple average of settlement prices for the CBOT soybean meal futures contracts for May and July.

The sales period begins on the last business day of the price discovery period after review of prices and rates and ends on the following day at 9:00 AM central time. If the expected milk and feed prices are not available on the RMA website, LGM for Dairy Cattle will not be offered for sale for that insurance period.

Table 4 contains suggested conversion rates for dairy feeds to convert feeds into corn and soybean meal equivalents. For example, if a producer fed 140 bushels of oats and 0.2 tons of meat meal, he/she would need to convert these to corn and soybean meal equivalents.

The conversion for the oats can be done in two steps:

Step 1. Converting feed to tons.

$$140 \text{ bushels of oats} \times (32 \text{ pounds}/1 \text{ bushel of oats}) \times (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ pounds}) = 2.24 \text{ tons}$$

Step 2. Using the suggested conversion rates for corn and soybean meal equivalents.

$$2.24 \text{ tons of oats} \times 0.120 = 0.2688 \text{ tons of soybean meal equivalents}$$

$$2.24 \text{ tons of oats} \times 0.779 = 1.7450 \text{ tons of corn equivalents}$$

The conversion for the meat meal can be done in one step as the meat meal is already measured in tons:

Step 1. Using the suggested conversion rates for corn and soybean meal equivalents.

$$0.2 \text{ tons of meat meal} \times 1.227 = 0.2454 \text{ tons of soybean meal equivalents}$$

$$0.2 \text{ tons of meat meal} \times -0.349 = -0.0698 \text{ tons of corn equivalents}$$

So the corn and soybean meal equivalents for 140 bushels of oats and 0.2 tons of meat meal are 0.5142 tons of soybean meal ($0.2688 + 0.2454$) and 1.6752 tons of corn equivalent ($1.7450 - 0.0698$).

Feeds should be combined when creating corn and soybean meal equivalents. Please notice that many of the protein meal feeds have negative corn equivalent values. Producers may utilize their own conversion rates to create corn and soybean meal equivalents. The values in Table 4 are only suggested conversion rates. Target feed values must be within the bounds set with the LGM for Dairy Cattle Underwriting Rules.

Table 1. Cycles within the insurance periods for LGM for Dairy Cattle Insurance

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5	Column 6		
Sales Closing Month	Insurance Period	Insurance Month	Class III Milk Price	Corn Price	Soybean Meal Price		
January	February-December	March	March	March	March		
		April	April	April	April		
		May	May	May	May		
		June	June	June	June		
		July	July	July	July		
		August	August	August	August		
		September	September	September	September		
		October	October	October	October		
		November	November	November	November		
		December	December	December	December		
		February	March-January	April	April	April	April
				May	May	May	May
June	June			June	June		
July	July			July	July		
August	August			August	August		
September	September			September	September		
October	October			October	October		
November	November			November	November		
December	December			December	December		
January	January			January	January		
May	May			May	May		
March	April-February			June	June	June	June
		July	July	July	July		
		August	August	August	August		
		September	September	September	September		
		October	October	October	October		
		November	November	November	November		
		December	December	December	December		
		January	January	January	January		
		February	February	February	February		
		April	May-March	June	June	June	June
				July	July	July	July
				August	August	August	August
September	September			September	September		
October	October			October	October		
November	November			November	November		
December	December			December	December		
January	January			January	January		
February	February			February	February		
March	March			March	March		

Table 1. continued

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5	Column 6
Sales Closing Month	Insurance Period	Insurance Month	Class III Milk Price	Corn Price	Soybean Meal Price
May	June-April	July August September October November December January February March April	July August September October November December January February March April	July August September October November December January February March April	July August September October November December January February March April
June	July-May	August September October November December January February March April May	August September October November December January February March April May	August September October November December January February March April May	August September October November December January February March April May
July	August-June	September October November December January February March April May June	September October November December January February March April May June	September October November December January February March April May June	September October November December January February March April May June
August	September-July	October November December January February March April May June July	October November December January February March April May June July	October November December January February March April May June July	October November December January February March April May June July

Table 1. continued

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5	Column 6
Sales Closing Month	Insurance Period	Insurance Month	Class III Milk Price	Corn Price	Soybean Meal Price
September	October-August	November	November	November	November
		December	December	December	December
		January	January	January	January
		February	February	February	February
		March	March	March	March
		April	April	April	April
		May	May	May	May
		June	June	June	June
		July	July	July	July
		August	August	August	August
October	November-September	December	December	December	December
		January	January	January	January
		February	February	February	February
		March	March	March	March
		April	April	April	April
		May	May	May	May
		June	June	June	June
		July	July	July	July
		August	August	August	August
		September	September	September	September
November	December-October	January	January	January	January
		February	February	February	February
		March	March	March	March
		April	April	April	April
		May	May	May	May
		June	June	June	June
		July	July	July	July
		August	August	August	August
		September	September	September	September
		October	October	October	October
December	January-November	February	February	February	February
		March	March	March	March
		April	April	April	April
		May	May	May	May
		June	June	June	June
		July	July	July	July
		August	August	August	August
		September	September	September	September
		October	October	October	October
		November	November	November	November

Table 2. Basis patterns for milk for LGM for Dairy Cattle (\$/cwt.)

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Arizona	1.20	0.97	1.04	0.16	0.47	0.69	0.91	0.84	0.67	0.85	1.07	0.85
Colorado	1.80	1.37	1.36	0.36	0.23	0.63	0.83	0.76	0.91	1.11	1.45	1.25
Connecticut	2.92	2.71	2.92	1.64	2.03	2.17	2.21	2.04	1.99	2.39	2.77	2.57
Delaware	2.82	2.61	2.74	1.36	1.65	2.05	2.03	1.80	1.79	2.29	2.61	2.43
Illinois	1.56	1.45	1.56	0.80	0.73	1.03	0.91	0.78	0.95	1.45	1.65	1.35
Indiana	2.26	1.87	2.06	0.72	1.41	1.59	1.79	1.50	1.31	1.83	2.13	1.91
Iowa	1.92	1.83	1.76	0.96	1.07	1.05	1.09	1.02	1.21	1.71	1.93	1.65
Kansas	1.16	0.83	0.86	0.00	0.13	0.51	0.71	0.38	0.39	0.77	1.11	0.85
Maine	3.32	3.09	3.36	2.04	2.33	2.63	2.65	2.38	2.47	2.93	3.21	2.93
Maryland	2.78	2.57	2.70	1.32	1.61	2.01	1.99	1.76	1.75	2.25	2.57	2.39
Massachusetts	2.94	2.71	2.98	1.66	1.95	2.25	2.27	2.00	2.09	2.55	2.83	2.55
Michigan	1.86	1.69	1.72	0.80	0.97	1.13	1.19	1.08	1.03	1.37	1.65	1.49
Minnesota	1.66	1.51	1.68	1.18	1.03	0.93	0.95	1.10	1.31	1.59	1.73	1.57
Missouri	1.92	1.59	1.62	0.76	0.89	1.27	1.47	1.14	1.15	1.53	1.87	1.61
Montana	1.56	1.29	1.68	1.26	0.65	0.71	0.87	0.96	0.93	1.05	1.41	1.23
Nebraska	2.12	2.03	1.96	1.16	1.27	1.25	1.29	1.22	1.41	1.91	2.13	1.85
Nevada	0.70	0.34	0.66	-0.11	-0.31	-0.15	-0.07	0.08	0.02	-0.01	0.28	0.21
New Hampshire	2.82	2.59	2.86	1.54	1.83	2.13	2.15	1.88	1.97	2.43	2.71	2.43
New Jersey	2.20	1.99	2.12	0.74	1.03	1.43	1.41	1.18	1.17	1.67	1.99	1.81
New York	2.32	2.11	2.32	1.04	1.43	1.57	1.61	1.44	1.39	1.79	2.17	1.97
North Dakota	1.22	1.07	1.24	0.74	0.59	0.49	0.51	0.66	0.87	1.15	1.29	1.13
Ohio	2.32	2.15	2.34	0.98	1.25	1.51	1.63	1.26	1.33	1.91	2.31	2.23
Oklahoma	3.26	2.95	2.94	1.68	1.83	2.23	2.49	2.44	2.59	2.69	2.95	2.81
Pennsylvania	3.40	3.19	3.32	1.94	2.23	2.63	2.61	2.38	2.37	2.87	3.19	3.01
Rhode Island	3.18	2.97	3.18	1.90	2.29	2.43	2.47	2.30	2.25	2.65	3.03	2.83
South Dakota	1.88	1.73	1.90	1.40	1.25	1.15	1.17	1.32	1.53	1.81	1.95	1.79
Texas	2.26	1.95	1.94	0.68	0.83	1.23	1.49	1.44	1.59	1.69	1.95	1.81
Utah	1.18	0.95	1.02	0.14	0.45	0.67	0.89	0.82	0.65	0.83	1.05	0.83
Vermont	2.38	2.15	2.42	1.10	1.39	1.69	1.71	1.44	1.53	1.99	2.27	1.99
West Virginia	2.22	2.01	2.14	0.76	1.05	1.45	1.43	1.20	1.19	1.69	2.01	1.83
Wisconsin	1.94	1.79	1.94	1.40	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.37	1.77	1.91	1.77
Wyoming	1.18	0.91	1.30	0.88	0.27	0.33	0.49	0.58	0.55	0.67	1.03	0.85

Table 3. Basis patterns for corn for LGM for Dairy Cattle (\$/bu.)

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Arizona	0.98	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.96	0.99	1.05	1.03	1.10	0.99	0.94	0.86
Colorado	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.15	0.13	0.20	0.09	0.04	-0.04
Connecticut	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.47	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.36	0.19	0.24	0.25
Delaware	0.29	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.35	0.31	0.14	0.19	0.20
Illinois	-0.02	-0.06	-0.07	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01	-0.06	-0.09	-0.09	-0.12	-0.10	-0.08
Indiana	-0.01	-0.03	-0.04	-0.03	0.02	-0.04	-0.03	-0.06	-0.09	-0.18	-0.16	-0.04
Iowa	-0.16	-0.19	-0.18	-0.17	-0.17	-0.16	-0.21	-0.24	-0.18	-0.22	-0.22	-0.19
Kansas	-0.01	-0.05	-0.06	-0.04	-0.04	-0.02	-0.01	-0.04	-0.01	0.08	0.07	-0.02
Maine	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.47	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.36	0.19	0.24	0.25
Maryland	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.29	0.36	0.36	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.08	0.13	0.14
Massachusetts	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.47	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.36	0.19	0.24	0.25
Michigan	-0.13	-0.15	-0.14	-0.12	-0.10	-0.10	-0.11	-0.10	-0.12	-0.22	-0.25	-0.25
Minnesota	-0.23	-0.28	-0.27	-0.25	-0.25	-0.24	-0.25	-0.27	-0.26	-0.28	-0.30	-0.31
Missouri	-0.03	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.01	-0.05	-0.05	-0.13	-0.19	-0.12	-0.08
Montana	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.34	0.40	0.43	0.33	0.27	0.23
Nebraska	-0.11	-0.16	-0.17	-0.17	-0.14	-0.13	-0.16	-0.17	-0.17	-0.15	-0.15	-0.19
Nevada	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.15	0.13	0.20	0.09	0.04	-0.04
New Hampshire	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.47	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.36	0.19	0.24	0.25
New Jersey	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.25	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.25	0.21	0.04	0.09	0.10
New York	0.29	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.35	0.31	0.14	0.19	0.20
North Dakota	-0.30	-0.31	-0.29	-0.24	-0.23	-0.20	-0.26	-0.20	-0.17	-0.27	-0.33	-0.37
Ohio	-0.02	-0.03	-0.05	-0.03	0.00	0.03	-0.01	-0.05	-0.10	-0.16	-0.17	-0.09
Oklahoma	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.17	0.26	0.25	0.16
Pennsylvania	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.47	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.36	0.19	0.24	0.25
Rhode Island	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.47	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.36	0.19	0.24	0.25
South Dakota	-0.29	-0.28	-0.29	-0.25	-0.23	-0.21	-0.32	-0.27	-0.26	-0.34	-0.39	-0.35
Texas	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.22	0.18	0.24	0.11	0.09	0.27	0.36	0.31	0.22
Utah	0.54	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.52	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.66	0.55	0.50	0.42
Vermont	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.47	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.36	0.19	0.24	0.25
West Virginia	0.24	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.37	0.32	0.30	0.26	0.09	0.14	0.15
Wisconsin	-0.14	-0.13	-0.17	-0.11	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.15	-0.11	-0.15	-0.18	-0.22
Wyoming	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.16	0.23	0.12	0.07	-0.01

Table 4. Suggested Conversion Rates for Dairy Feeds, Based on Protein and Energy Content per Ton

	Soybean Meal Ratio	Corn Ratio
Barley	0.111	0.866
Blood meal	2.025	-1.235
Brewer's grain, dry	0.433	0.357
Brewer's grain, wet (21% DM)	0.099	0.081
Brewer's grain, wet (40% DM)	0.188	0.155
Corn, shelled	0.000	1.000
Corn and cob meal (ear corn)	-0.007	0.985
Corn gluten meal, dry	1.408	-0.420
Corn gluten feed, dry	0.304	0.597
Whole cottonseed	0.323	0.850
Cottonseed meal (41% CP)	0.905	0.036
Cottonseed meal (36% CP)	0.867	0.015
Distiller's grain with solubles, dried (92% DM)	0.394	0.686
Distiller's grain with solubles, wet (60% DM)	0.257	0.447
Feather meal	1.600	-0.743
Fish meal, herring	1.875	-0.865
Fish meal, menhaden	1.651	-0.768
Hominy	0.057	0.977
Meat meal	1.227	-0.349
Meat and bone meal	1.426	-0.555
Molasses, cane, dry	0.075	0.791
Molasses, cane, wet	-0.037	0.747
Oats	0.120	0.779
Peanut skins	0.265	0.439
Whole soybeans	0.836	0.279
Soybean meal	1.000	0.000
Soyhulls	0.100	0.819
Thin stillage (slop) (6% DM)	0.026	0.045
Wheat	0.161	0.884
Wheat bran	0.235	0.585
Wheat middlings	0.274	0.523